1	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT	
2	NORTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK	

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- 4 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,
- 5 -versus- 08-CR-77
- 6 LINDA O'CONNOR and DEAN SACCO.
- 7 | -----
- 8 TRANSCRIPT OF JURY TRIAL
- 9 held in and for the United States District Court,
- 10 | Northern District of New York, at the Federal Building and
- 11 | Courthouse, 15 Henry Street, Binghamton, New York, on
- MONDAY, May 12, 2008, before the HON. THOMAS J. McAVOY,
- 13 | Senior United States District Court Judge, PRESIDING.
- 14 APPEARANCES:
- 15 FOR THE GOVERNMENT:
- 16 UNITED STATES ATTORNEY'S OFFICE
- 17 BY: MIROSLAV LOVRIC, AUSA
- 18 Binghamton, New York
- 19 FOR THE DEFENDANT O'CONNOR:
- 20 FEDERAL PUBLIC DEFENDER'S OFFICE
- 21 BY: LISA PEEBLES, AFPD
- 22 Syracuse, New York
- 23 FOR THE DEFENDANT SACCO:
- 24 KELLY FISCHER, ESQ.
- 25 | Binghamton, New York

1	MR. FISCHER: Judge, there have been a couple
2	of surprise disclosures during the course of this trial.
3	First is the AUSA from New Jersey. Now we have a witness
4	who, at the eleventh hour, 4:00, 3:00 on a Friday afternoon,
5	after having met with the AUSA and the lead FBI agent,
6	discloses a fact that goes directly to the heart of the case
7	that could not be any stronger, more direct or more important
8	really. It appears to me that the only reason I found out
9	about it before I crossed him is because I made an objection
10	to something leading up to it. There was no disclosure made
11	prior to, apparently there was no attempt to disclose that
12	information before I cross-examined the witness.
13	In this case, Mr. Sacco faces potentially a
14	life sentence. This is as important as it gets, this
15	evidence, and your Honor, the consequences of this surprise
16	couldn't be more devastating, so I want to point out, Judge,
17	that even if there's no discovery violation, that it is in
18	the sound discretion of the trial court to refuse to admit
19	evidence of a witness, to exclude or include a witness, and I
20	cite US v. Combs, Tenth Circuit case from 2001, 267 F 3d
21	1167.
22	THE COURT: 267 F 3d 1167.
23	MISS PEEBLES: Yes.
24	MR. FISCHER: I also note the general tenor of
25	the disclosure rules basically giving notice to the defense

so that they can confront the evidence against them. There
was no notice, absolutely zero in this regard. And, you
know, I point out some older decisions of the Supreme Court:
US v. Gault from 1967, 387 US 1, that notice to the parents
the night before a juvenile delinquency hearing is
constitutionally inadequate.

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THE COURT: In either one of the cases you cited, did the court give a reason for what it did? I mean, like from what I understand, the AUSA -- I don't want -- Mr. Lovric has made it abundantly clear what his position is. The AUSA read a newspaper, came up here and testified, and the government didn't know about him until he called. the same thing with this witness. As I understand it, there was never a disclosure. Even though this witness had been questioned in the past by FBI agents, he never disclosed to anybody the testimony he gave Friday until he talked with a representative of the US Attorney's Office upstairs, who asked Mr. Lyons to speak with him and Mr. Lyons did, and that revelation was then made to Mr. Lyons, who passed it on to Mr. Lovric. Is there something that the government did or didn't do that you could point to that would be a basis for the Court saying, I'm going to exercise my discretion in not letting this evidence before the jury or striking whatever has been presented to the jury thus far?

MR. FISCHER: No, your Honor. I accept prima

1	facie what Mr. Lovric said about AUSA Lurie and that the
2	disclosure concerning Mr. DiFiori was made to him the day of
3	Mr. DiFiori's testimony. I understand that that is his
4	position. I have no reason to refute that. But I do point
5	out, in a case like Powell v. Alabama, the Supreme Court
6	decision where a trial attorney was appointed the morning of
7	the trial, that wasn't due to the fault of the prosecution in
8	that case but that was a constitutionally informal proceeding
9	because for a number of primarily Sixth Amendment reasons.
10	But basically the same thing applies in this situation, that
11	time to investigate, yes, there was an opportunity to discuss
12	this with to interview Mr. DiFiori, but the allegation
13	that Mr. DiFiori made was very different than what he has now
14	testified to. So it is a surprise. If it was a surprise to
15	the FBI who interviewed the witness three, potentially four
16	times, it certainly is a surprise to the defense, and I think
17	this the nature of it coming after we've picked a jury and
18	after we've done our opening statements deprives Mr. Sacco of
19	the opportunity to truly address and confront all of these
20	issues with a jury that's going to decide his fate in this
21	case. That's very troubling. That goes to the heart of
22	justice in this case, Judge.
23	And I go to state court and try civil cases,
24	and nondisclosure of witnesses a month in advance of trial is

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going to mandate a dismissal of a case. 438 disclosure on

- 1 | Friday afternoon is far more powerful than that.
- So, what I ask, Judge, on the basis of the
- 3 | law, little bit of law that I've cited, which I'm aware
- 4 addresses the due process aspects of these late disclosures,
- 5 | is, first, I ask for a mistrial. Second, I ask, if there is
- 6 no mistrial, that at least the testimony of Mr. DiFiori
- 7 | concerning the alleged confession be stricken, with an
- 8 appropriate instruction to the jury, or -- and thirdly, in
- 9 | the alternative, at least that there be an adjournment of
- 10 this matter so we may undertake further investigation of
- 11 Mr. DiFiori's background, experience, because the relative
- 12 | importance of Mr. DiFiori's testimony has come from way back
- 13 | in the line to the head of the line and is -- the priority of
- 14 | addressing has changed dramatically.
- THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Fischer.
- 16 Miss Peebles.
- 17 MISS PEEBLES: Your Honor, I concur with what
- 18 Mr. Fischer states in terms of the significance of his
- 19 | testimony and the fact that we have been investigating this
- 20 case for several months and we've talked to just about
- 21 | everybody, including Mr. DiFiori, your Honor. So I mean, I
- 22 guess I would just concur with what Mr. Fischer is stating,
- 23 | the nature of it, the gravity of what he's now suggesting in
- 24 | light of what he stated in the past and the fact that, you
- 25 | know, we weren't able to fully and properly investigate his

1	background, because what he stated in the past was relatively
2	insignificant and what he's saying now is obviously very
3	significant. We don't know much about him. It wasn't an
4	avenue we explored fully because it wasn't something, when we
5	spoke to him, my investigator spoke to him, nothing remotely
6	even close to what he stated on the stand on Friday. So, you
7	know, perhaps striking his testimony with a curative
8	instruction would be an appropriate course of action that
9	I guess that would be our position at this point, your Honor.
10	THE COURT: Let me ask you this: What's your
11	position on a mistrial and a continuance? Same as Mr.
12	Fischer?
13	MISS PEEBLES: Yes.
14	THE COURT: You want a mistrial?
15	MISS PEEBLES: Well, I would rather a
16	continuance as opposed to mistrial at this point.
17	THE COURT: How long of a continuance do both
18	of you seek?
19	MISS PEEBLES: I would say at least two weeks,
20	Judge.
21	THE COURT: I'm sorry?
22	MISS PEEBLES: I would say at least two weeks.
23	MR. FISCHER: I would ask for at least a week,
24	your Honor, to get that done.
25	THE COURT: All right. Mr. Lovric?

MR. LOVRIC: All done?

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THE COURT: He said done. 2 3 MR. FISCHER: For now. MR. LOVRIC: Judge, first of all, this is 4 5 posturing, in my view. This is posturing by both defendants. These buzz words being thrown around, notice by defense 6 7 counsel. There is no notice required. They keep referring to late notice, no notice, whatever notice they keep 8 9 referring to. First of all, there is no notice requirement 10 under the law, case law, under any Rule 16, under any Federal

Rules of Evidence. They received all the discovery and all the notice that the law requires and plus some. The fact of

13 the matter is, they keep referring to this as late notice.

14 There is no late notice. There is no late anything in this

case. The fact of the matter is, the defendants are

16 complaining that they learned things during trial that they

17 did not know from all of the volumes of discovery and

18 materials given to them, and that is true. Just like I

19 learned things that I didn't know and could not prepare for

20 | from all the volumes of materials that I reviewed to those

21 | things that are at heart here.

Adam Lurie's testimony, I had no idea Adam

Lurie existed on this planet. I went through and explained

how I learned of his existence and how that came about. Adam

Lurie. The defendant or defendants are claiming that they

1	are somehow surprised by that. My response to that is, so
2	what. We're all surprised at trial by a lot of things that
3	we can't prepare for or envision. They can't point to any
4	case law or statute or Rules of Evidence to show that it was
5	some type of unfair surprise or some type of surprise, where
6	it was someone's fault that they were surprised, and that's
7	what that's what it's all about in the courtroom. You
8	have to be able to point to something to say, this is why I'm
9	entitled to remedy. It's not enough for a defendant simply
10	to say, I'm surprised. To be quite honest, Judge, that's
11	irrelevant. It's irrelevant as to any motion, it's
12	irrelevant as to any curative instruction, it's irrelevant,
13	period. And for the defendants to want a mistrial or a
14	continuance is absolutely irrelevant simply because they're
15	surprised. I'm sure they'd be surprised by other things
16	which they're not discussing with us, but it's irrelevant.
17	Mr. DiFiori's testimony, no different than
18	Mr. Adam Lori's, no different. They keep saying notice.
19	There's no notice requirement if I learn of it as his wife is
20	testifying. Ten minutes before he comes into the courtroom,
21	I learn of this information. Frankly, even if I had learned
22	of it nine weeks ago, there's no notice requirement other
23	than I would turn over to them any additional reports filled
24	out by any investigator or agent in connection with that new
25	information. But if there was no such reports filled out or

- 1 | no such summaries prepared, there is no notice violation.
- 2 | There is no law violation. There is no case law violation.
- 3 | The defendants say they're surprised by it. I was surprised
- 4 too, and again, my response to that, it's simply irrelevant
- 5 as to what they're seeking in terms of remedy.
- 6 Continuance -- Well, first let me address the
- 7 | motion for a mistrial. I don't see any basis in law, none,
- 8 | none. If a witness were to walk in and say, I hold in my
- 9 | hands five videotapes of Mr. Sacco raping the victim, he
- 10 | would get a copy, as I would, and those would go into
- 11 | evidence as long as I can establish those are the tapes. The
- 12 | fact that they walked in two minutes before May 12 testimony
- 13 | starts, it's irrelevant. It simply has no basis in law for
- 14 | what the remedy is they're seeking at this point.
- 15 | Continuance to do what? Continuance to look into
- 16 Mr. DiFiori's background? Well, they had the whole weekend
- 17 to do that.
- I might point out, DiFiori is a witness that
- 19 | was on the government's list. And I know the defense has
- 20 talked to almost every witness they could find and looked
- 21 | into every witness' background, so they've done a lot of
- 22 | things that they normally would do and should do, and if the
- 23 defendants want to continue looking through Mr. DiFiori's
- 24 | background, this trial is going to go on at least another
- 25 | week, as I foresee it, they can continue it. And they have

1	their investigator here. They can go out and interview
2	Mr. DiFiori's neighbors if they want to and so on. They can
3	recall him if they choose to. There's no basis for a
4	continuance, Judge, any more than there is for a mistrial.
5	I simply wanted the record to be clear that
6	there are no notice violations, nor was there any notice
7	required, and that whatever surprises, if you want to call it
8	surprises, the defense encountered, I likewise encountered
9	the same as they occurred.
10	And that being said, Judge, we're ready to
11	proceed forward.
12	THE COURT: All right. Well, of course this
13	situation, at least with respect to Mr. DiFiori, developed
14	late Friday afternoon, and instead of following my usual
15	practice, which would have been to complete his
16	cross-examination and redirect, even though it was late in
17	the day because he was from out of state so not to have to
18	drag him back here on Monday, the Court adjourned and there
19	was time that elapsed, the weekend, to do whatever
20	investigation the defense felt should be done.
21	Secondly, I agree with the government that
22	there was no notice in this particular instance. You can't
23	give notice to something you don't know, number one. Number
24	two, if they did know it, I don't think there was any
25	requirement because there was no writings to turn over.

USA vs O'Connor and Sacco

1 | Certainly isn't Brady material.

2 So the Court's going to deny the motions of

3 | both counsel for a mistrial and continuance and give you both

4 | an exception on the record.

5 I'll ask the clerk to bring the jury in and

6 have the witness.

7 (Jury present)

8 THE COURT: Morning, ladies and gentlemen.

9 | Morning. I know that you're glad to be here this morning

10 | because its snowing in Altoona and Johnstown. It's not

11 | snowing here so it's much better to be here.

12 Are we ready to proceed with the witness, Mr.

13 | Fischer?

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14 MR. FISCHER: Yes, your Honor. Thank you.

15 | May it please the Court, counsel:

16 | CROSS-EXAMINATION CONTINUED

17 BY MR. FISCHER:

18 Q Good morning.

19 A Good morning.

20 | Q I'd like to take you back to the Christmas party.

21 Did you speak with Mr. Sacco at the Christmas party?

22 A Yeah, probably did. Absolutely.

O I'm sorry. I couldn't understand.

24 A I did. I'm sure. I spoke with most people there.

Q Do you remember what you spoke with Mr. Sacco

1	about?

- 2 A Not in particular.
- Q Did Mr. Sacco show you pictures at that Christmas
- 4 party?
- A He was taking pictures.
- 6 Q Did he show you pictures from a trip that he took?
- A Not at the Christmas party, but he showed me pictures of the trip he took.
- 9 Q When did he show you pictures of the trip he took?
- 10 A When he came back from the trip.
- 11 Q When was that?
- 12 A I don't know the dates. I saw pictures of a girl
- 13 | with the family and two kids. He said she was 19 years old.
- 14 He said prior to going on the trip it was a girl he was going
- 15 | to go visit.
- 16 Q My question was this: When did -- when did this
- 17 | happen that he showed you these pictures?
- 18 A When he came back from his trip.
- 19 Q I understand that. Can you give me an approximate
- 20 date of when that occurred.
- 21 A I don't know.
- 22 Q Was it before the Christmas party or after the
- 23 | Christmas party?
- 24 A I don't know the dates. I'm sure this information
- 25 of his trip, it would be after that.

- Q Where was Mr. Sacco living at the time he showed you those pictures?
 - A On 46 Monitor Street.

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- Q Do you remember where you were when he showed you those pictures?
 - A I was in his apartment.
 - Q How often did you go to his apartment?
- 8 A Would be couple times a week. He's in the same 9 building up and down.
- 10 Q So you would actually enter his apartment several 11 times a week?
- A No. He would invite me over. I wouldn't have a key to any of my tenants. Walking to a nearby tenant's apartment.
- Q Whether Mr. Sacco invited you or whether you lentered in some other way, you in fact were --
- 17 A There is no other way for me to enter or reason to 18 enter into a tenant's apartment.
- 19 Q Okay. But you were in Mr. Sacco's apartment a 20 couple of times a week?
- A Well, he was there, he would invite me over. He
 would call me down. As a matter of fact, I remember now
 before his trip he have this -- before going to his trip,
 because apparently he got in touch with his lady through the
- 25 internet, he would have a copy of pictures.

MR. FISCHER: Your Honor, may I interrupt. 1 I'm going to move to strike the response as nonresponsive and 2 3 ask you direct that the witness respond to the question that 4 I'm asking. 5 THE COURT: The last part of the answer regarding what he did with respect to the internet and before 6 7 he went on his trip is nonresponsive and will be stricken. And just kind of listen to what he's asking. Think about it 8 9 before you start to answer. 10 THE WITNESS: Okay. 11 BY MR. FISCHER: 12 Were you or were you not in Mr. Sacco's apartment a 13 couple of times a week on average? 14 Once in a while. I don't know if it's couple times 15 a week, one time a week, two times a week. I don't 16 understand the -- I was very friendly with him. I never 17 considered -- considered him a friend. He was a 18 tenant/colleague/coworker. I have some deal of trust with 19 him. I never have any reason for anything. And if he 20 invites me down to his apartment and he then mentioned he 21 wanted to go visit his girl, he would show me pictures of 22 her. He says, maybe one day you will help me with Spanish in

going to visit this girl down here. He showed me pictures

before, pictures he printed from the internet, and when he

came back he showed me pictures of that as well. He showed

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- 1 me other pictures with other girls that seem to be much 2 minor.
 - May I interrupt you, please?
- Α Yes. 4

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- MR. FISCHER: Your Honor, I'm going to ask that the witness' answer be struck as nonresponsive and ask for instruction that he respond to the question that I asked.
- THE COURT: Well, the part of when he was 8 9 discussing when he was there a couple times a week or once a 10 week, that part can stand. The remainder of the answer will 11 be stricken.
 - It's fair to say that you were in Mr. Sacco's apartment at least once a week on average?
- 14 Α Possibly.
 - 0 And how long did Mr. Sacco rent from you?
- He -- I don't recall the dates, but I can tell you Α 17 because he start working in the Manhattan Club. Whenever he 18 start working in the Manhattan Club, which is information you 19 can, I guess, ask the Manhattan Club. Was about two weeks 20 after he started working at that company, and he was employed 21 at the company as an independent contractor with a real 22 estate license he had, like everybody who have to work at the 23 place. Would be about two to three weeks, estimating, that I 24 met him at the office. Two to three weeks is when I start renting to him, whatever that time was. What is the exact

- 1 date, I don't recall now. But there should be information
- 2 | that you can receive free and know the exact date, if that's
- 3 | what you want to know.
- 4 O Did Mr. Sacco rent from you for more than a year?
- 5 A I believe so.
- 6 Q Did Mr. Sacco rent from you for more than two
- 7 years?
- 8 A I guess might be somewhere around that time.
- 9 Q So is it fair to say that you were in Mr. Sacco's
- 10 | apartment at least 50 or 60 times?
- 11 A No. He didn't live in that apartment all the time,
- 12 once I move into that house.
- 13 Q I understand. Let me ask you this: When Mr. Sacco
- 14 lived in a different apartment that you owned, did you also
- 15 | visit him weekly?
- 16 A Not particularly. I visit him -- that apartment
- 17 | was two roommates, two brothers, Luis and Andre Medina that
- 18 | were sharing that apartment.
- 19 Q How often did you visit Mr. Sacco in that
- 20 apartment?
- 21 A Maybe -- It's not like I visit him, it's like I'm
- 22 | visiting a friend.
- 23 | Q How often did you visit that apartment when
- 24 Mr. Sacco --
- 25 A About once a week.

Gerardo DiFiori - Cross

- 1 Q About once a week?
- 2 A Yes.
- 3 Q So is it fair to say you visited 579 in which Mr.
- 4 | Sacco lived that you owned at least 50 or 60 times?
- 5 A The second apartment?
- 6 O Combined.
- 7 A Could be. Could be 20, could be 50, could be 30.
- 8 Q On the occasions when you visited Mr. Sacco's
- 9 apartments did you ever see any pictures there other than the
- 10 pictures from his vacation?
- 11 A Some pictures from two of his vacations. He went
- 12 | twice to the Dominican Republic that I know.
- Q Other than those pictures from the Dominican
- 14 Republic, you didn't see any other pictures during these
- 15 | visits?
- 16 A That's all the pictures I've seen.
- MR. FISCHER: Excuse me.
- 18 Q Before last week, have you discussed this matter
- 19 | with your wife?
- 20 A No.
- 21 Q Have you discussed even the topic of when you were
- 22 supposed to be here?
- 23 A Well, they send us -- the officers came to talk
- 24 | twice to the house, and then the second time they wrote a
- 25 | letter about the time we supposed to be here and we're

- 1 | supposed to call Kathleen -- I don't remember her last name,
- 2 | which is, again, from this office. I call her, she said she
- 3 | would be notifying me. I explained to her I had a business
- 4 | trip and I explained the dates of the trip. That should be
- 5 | fine. And then she call us, and I was actually on the
- 6 business trip when she call, and I came right on time for
- 7 this.
- 8 Q I'll rephrase my question.
- 9 A Okay.
- 10 Q Did you discuss with your wife coming up here?
- 11 A Discuss what?
- Q Coming up here to testify in this case, did you
- 13 | discuss that at all with your wife?
- 14 A This, discuss what the case -- what you -- I don't
- 15 know what you're trying to ask me. Discuss what
- 16 | specifically?
- 17 Q I'm sorry. I'll try to make my question
- 18 understandable.
- 19 A Okay.
- 20 Q Did you ever speak with your wife about making
- 21 | arrangements to physically come from New Jersey --
- 22 A Of course.
- 23 | 0 -- to Binghamton --
- 24 A Of course.
- 25 Q -- for your testimony?

- A Yes, we need to coordinate. I was in Vegas and California and I flew in, and the day I flew in, I left her -- we drove up here, stayed at the hotel and testified the next day, which was Friday.

 Q So the answer to my question is, yes, you did?
 A Of course.
 Q Did you ever discuss with your wife any of the testimony that either of you were going to give here?
 - A Any of the testimony? I'm sorry.
 - Q That you were going to give in this court?
- 11 A No.

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- Q Was your wife present the first time the FBI agent and State Police investigator came to your home?
- 14 A She was present both times.
 - Q And after the State Police investigator and FBI agent left your home, did you have any discussion at all with your wife about the subjects discussed in that interview?
 - A Not in particular. Everything we wanted to show them, like all the information I had, the letter he sent me, for example, the letter he sent me when he was in jail, I turn them in to the prosecutor. That's pretty much about it.
 - Q Let me see if I can rephrase my question.
- 23 A Okay.
- Q After the investigator and the FBI agent left your home the first time --

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- -- did you have any discussions with your wife about this matter?
 - Α I don't think I went through any details. The same things I spoke, she spoke. The same things I spoke here and she spoke there. The only thing I have not mentioned at that point to the officer was the fact of what he had told me that they found in the apartment prior to bringing him to the hospital the following morning.
- 10 0 I cannot tell from your answer --
- 11 Α Okay.
- -- whether after the police left your house the 13 first time you did or did not have conversations with your 14 wife about this matter.
 - Α I'm sure we did. You know, we -- other than -what kind of conversations that you ask me I had? I don't understand. What is it exactly you're asking me that I have conversations? They left the apartment and talk about what? About what we have talked to them? We talk in front of them.
 - Let me see if I can make my question more direct. Did you at any time, after the FBI agent and the state trooper Santiago left your house after the first interview, after that time or after they left did you ever have any conversations, any conversations with your wife about this matter?

- A Probably did. I probably have a conversation. I don't think we sit down for an hour to talk about this, but I probably have some comments and she has her comments. I guess -- I guess normal conversation after a police officer comes to your house, question, and they leave, I guess we have a conversation. We talked to each other. I'm sure we did.
- Q Before the FBI agent and state trooper came to your house the first time, did you and your wife ever discuss the pictures that Mr. Sacco showed you from the Dominican Republic?
- A The -- the first trip with the girl, that was 19 --
- Q I want to make it clear, I'm asking whether you had the conversations or not, not for the substance.
 - A There is two difference pictures of this situation. One is with her family, the girl was with her family, family and her children, and he's saying she was 19; very small girl. The other pictures, they were -- you look at these -- when I look at these pictures, I see my niece. They were not pictures in which you will see an adult person in there. They seem teens. They seem little teenagers, if you will. And she didn't have a good feeling of all that, of all that.
 - Q Mr. DiFiori, let me interrupt you, please.
- 24 A Yes.

Q Let me ask you a little bit about your background,

What did you do in Argentina before you came to the 0

1 US?

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A I studied. I had businesses. I came to -- When I
came to the United States, I brought money, invest in a
restaurant in Florida. I have different businesses in
Argentina from import/export, retail stores, like clothing
stores, ice cream shops, shop one. When I was actually 19, I
was creator of sales for organization with hundred people
under me.

- Q Do you have a good relationship with your wife?
- 10 A Excellent.
- 11 Q You're able to speak about many subjects?
- 12 A Pretty much everything. The only thing my entire 13 life I never told my wife about, about the other day, last 14 Friday that I was here, was that Sacco has confessed to me 15 the night before I took him to the hospital.
 - Q Now the night before you took him to the hospital, as I understand your testimony, you said that Mr. Sacco appeared, for lack of a better word, rough?
 - A Yeah. And as this weekend went through, I remember also as I walk in and I see him there like within a picture what he was doing with those pills. He was actually opening the sole of his shoe to try to feed them in there.
 - O This is the night before?
- 24 A That is the day I find him. I forgot to mention 25 him -- I find him with the pills. He was trying to fit in

- the pills in the sole of the shoe. Then I ask him what he's doing, and he told me that he -- they were going to come and get him; if they did, he was going to swallow the pills, that he will have time, he says, to do that.
 - Q So this is the night before?
- A This is the afternoon -- that is the day I found him with the pills and he confessed to me.
 - Q When he confessed to you, he also expressed to you the potential that he might try to harm himself?
 - A He say, if they take me in, I'm going to kill myself, I'm going to swallow these pills, I don't want to go in for 30 years. He's going to ask him what he have done.
 - Q Okay. And after you left him that night or that afternoon, did you call anyone to report that he had discussed the potential of harming himself?
- 16 A No, I did not.

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- 17 Q Now, as I understand what you're saying today, is
 18 that Mr. Sacco confessed to you that he had a sexual
 19 relationship with a minor, is that what you're saying?
- 20 A That's exactly what he said. And that she was 12 21 and that she was a prostitute.
 - O Okay. And also that he could get 30 years?
- 23 A That's what he verbalized.
- Q And the first time that you disclosed that confession was last Friday, correct?

- 1 A That's correct.
- 2 Q And that was after you met Thursday night with Mr.
- 3 | Lovric and Mr. Lyons?
- 4 A That was the morning before walking here.
- 5 Q That 30-year sentence, where did that come from?
- A You can ask your client. That's what he said. He
- 7 says, I've been in before for nine or ten years, something
- 8 like that, so if they get me, they're going to give me 30
- 9 years.
- 10 Q He specifically mentioned 30 years?
- 11 A Thirty years. And he even say, I remember right
- 12 now, my face is going to be in all the papers.
- 13 Q So he was in rough shape at that time that day
- 14 before you found him.
- 15 A What would you say if you find somebody in that
- 16 | situation?
- 17 Q I'd say he was in rough shape. But you didn't do
- 18 | anything to help him?
- 19 A I didn't know what to do. I was paralyzed. I was
- 20 stunned about the situation.
- 21 Q You were paralyzed?
- 22 A Meaning, not paralyzed, I couldn't walk. Meaning I
- 23 | didn't know what to do, what not to do. I didn't know what
- 24 to believe or not to believe.
- 25 Q You grew up in another country, you came to America

- 1 | and you built a very, very successful business. You've been
- 2 through a hard time, but you were paralyzed in this
- 3 | situation?
- 4 A I want to rephrase myself. Let's take paralyzed
- 5 aside. I was not paralyzed. I was -- I didn't know what to
- 6 | believe or what not to believe. It's like at one point you
- 7 | want to connect all the dots, I guess, you know. When he
- 8 mentioned this about this girl, then you think, you know,
- 9 about the pictures he show me before about these other girls
- 10 in the past, you know, there are things I guess that when you
- 11 | have trust in somebody, you -- you don't really see that part
- 12 of the person, and I guess, you know, at that point is
- 13 like -- I didn't know what to do or not to do. I asked Luis,
- 14 | which this guy living there --
- MR. FISCHER: I'm going to interrupt you at
- 16 | this point.
- 17 A M-m h-m-m. I asked him to keep an eye on him.
- 18 Q I'm going to interrupt you at this point.
- 19 A M-m h-m-m.
- 20 Q I'm not trying to put words in your mouth. I'm
- 21 | asking you -- it was your word, paralyzed. Were you
- 22 paralyzed, or you want to change that?
- 23 A I want to change that.
- 24 Q Okay.
- 25 A Meaning that I was paralyzed, apparently not what I

- 23 I'm sorry? Α
- 24 Q Do you know how long that was?
- 25 Α Pardon me?

VICKY ANN THELEMAN, RPR, CRR UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

-- before that time? After, exactly.

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- 1 A How he going to send me a letter from jail when he 2 didn't go to jail yet?
 - Q Exactly. So, after Mr. Sacco confessed to you, and before you ever received any letters from him from jail?
 - A Correct.

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- Q Okay. During that time frame, did you ever discuss this matter with your wife?
- A I never told her up until the day I told here that morning to the officers that he confessed to me.
- Q Did you have -- Between the time Mr. Sacco confessed to you and the time that you received any letters from Mr. Sacco from jail, during that time frame did you ever have any discussions with your wife about Mr. Sacco and anything that Mr. Sacco said to you relating to this matter?
- A Repeat the times. What you say, from where to where? I'm sorry.
- 17 Q From the time Mr. Sacco confessed --
- 18 A Okay, that day, yes.
- Q -- to you to the time you received any
 correspondence from Mr. Sacco while he's in jail, during that
 time frame did you have any conversations with your wife
 about Mr. Sacco and anything that relates to this matter?
- 23 A The next morning when Luis called me -- Luis is one 24 of the roommates, Luis Medina -- he called me up I would 25 guess about five in the morning -- for accurate times, I'm

- sure we can track the phone calls on my cellphone if you want a specific time. I got up, took him to the hospital, came
- 3 back and explained to her that he took all his pills and
- 4 drink whatever wine he drunk, and I took him to the hospital.
- Q At that point you did not disclose to your wife that Mr. Sacco had made a confession concerning a crime to you --
- 8 A I didn't --
- 9 Q I'm not done with my question. May I finish my 10 question?
- 11 A Yes, you may.
- Q That day that you took Mr. Sacco to the hospital,
 you didn't come back and have a discussion with your wife
- 14 about this confession?
- 15 A I never did up until last Friday, period. And I
 16 can give you a reason why, which I like to explain.
- 17 Q I understand. I understand that.
- 18 A Couple reasons why.
- 19 Q But I'm not asking you that question. I'm asking 20 you whether --
- 21 A I think I answered you many times, no, I did not 22 spoke with my wife up until last Friday.
- MR. FISCHER: Thank you.
- 24 | Q Do you use marijuana on a regular basis?
- 25 A Occasionally.

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- 21 Q On behalf of a lady. Do you remember that someone called you about this case? 22
- 23 M-m h-m-m. Α
- 24 On behalf of a lady? Do you remember? Q
- 25 Α Yes.

Τ	Q Yes. And that was around
2	A I believe who the person who was and I think was
3	a male, I think so, first called my wife. My wife says, you
4	know, I think she passed me the phone, they're going to call

5 you. I was doing something. They asked me if I knew some

6 lady, they say a name. I didn't know the name.

Q All right. You had a conversation, and that was sometime around the first or second week of April, first week of April 2008, is that about right?

A April. Could be. I guess could be about a month, month and a half ago. I mean, I don't know the dates exactly.

Q I'm going to play something for you and ask if you remember it.

A Okay.

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16 (Playing videotape)

MR. LOVRIC: Is this in evidence?

THE COURT: Hold on. Turn it off. Mr.

19 Lovric, what's the problem?

20 MR. LOVRIC: Is it in evidence?

21 THE COURT: No.

22 MISS PEEBLES: No.

MR. LOVRIC: Well, then it should be played for the witness only, Judge, if it's being used to refresh

25 his recollection.

Gerardo DiFiori - Cross

1 THE COURT: Is this an attempt to refresh his

- 2 | recollection?
- MISS PEEBLES: Yes -- not necessarily, no,
- 4 Judge. It's a combination of purposes.
- 5 THE COURT: Well, you should probably offer
- 6 | it, shouldn't you?
- 7 MISS PEEBLES: Your Honor, I'll offer this
- 8 | conversation in evidence at this point, unless the government
- 9 has objections.
- 10 | THE COURT: All right. Before the government
- 11 objects or does not object, could you please enlighten the
- 12 | Court as to whom this conversation is between.
- 13 MISS PEEBLES: This witness and my
- 14 Investigator Richard Haumann.
- THE COURT: That identifies it properly.
- 16 Mr. Lovric?
- 17 MR. LOVRIC: I never heard it so if I can hear
- 18 | it, I can say I have no objection or -- or an objection. I
- 19 have no idea what's on it.
- 20 THE COURT: It's like surprise evidence.
- MR. LOVRIC: It's like my exhibits. I'd like
- 22 | to look at it. I'd just like to hear it so I can hear it. I
- 23 | have no idea what's on it.
- 24 THE COURT: Ladies and gentlemen, you want to
- 25 | step outside.

1	(Jury excused)
2	THE COURT: Just so the record has its
3	reference, my recollection is on Friday afternoon, Miss
4	Peebles said at side-bar and I can't remember who was
5	there but the record will probably reflect that that she
6	had a recording I believe of Mr. DiFiori and that she was
7	going to play it on cross-examination, or words to that
8	effect. So, do you recall that, Mr. Lovric?
9	MR. LOVRIC: I recall the conversation, yes,
10	Judge. I think she said she was going to offer it into
11	evidence. I'd just like to hear it because I don't know
12	what's on it, Judge.
13	THE COURT: I understand that.
14	MISS PEEBLES: I can play it now.
15	Should the witness be excused from the
16	courtroom, your Honor?
17	THE COURT: Yes. Why don't you step down.
18	Stick around outside so we can find you.
19	(Witness steps down)
20	(Playing conversation)
21	THE COURT: If you want to play it privately
22	for Mr. Lovric, that's fine.
23	MR. LOVRIC: I just want to hear it.
24	MISS PEEBLES: I have a transcript as well.
25	THE COURT: Whatever you want to do.

- 1 A Yeah.
- Q Mr. DiFiori, after Mr. Sacco went to jail, did he send you any letters from jail?
- 4 A Yes, he did.
- 5 Q I'd like to show you what's marked as Government 6 Number 96.
- 7 If you take a look at this piece of paper, do you 8 recognize what that is?
- 9 A Yes.
- 10 | 0 What is that?
- 11 A This is I believe the, if I recollect, third letter
- 12 Dean send me from jail.
- 13 Q Okay.
- MR. LOVRIC: I would offer number 96 into
- 15 evidence.
- MR. FISCHER: I object, your Honor. I don't
- 17 | think that in evidence it's necessary -- I don't think it's
- 18 appropriate as a document in evidence.
- 19 THE COURT: Necessary, I take it you mean
- 20 | relevant? Or are you saying it's a 403 objection,
- 21 | cumulative?
- MR. FISCHER: Both relevance, 403, and it is
- 23 | an out-of-court statement and therefore hearsay as third.
- 24 THE COURT: Sure, it's hearsay. It would be
- 25 | an admission.

- I'd like to see that document, if I could.
- 2 | Thank you, Mr. DiFiori.
- THE WITNESS: You're welcome.
- 4 THE COURT: Well, the Court has reviewed the
- 5 document and believes that it can be admitted over the
- 6 | hearsay objection and 403 objection, and will receive it in
- 7 evidence.
- 8 | BY MR. LOVRIC:
- 9 Q Mr. DiFiori, you can look on your screen on the
- 10 | right there. I'm going to put Government 96 --
- 11 A There is nothing here.
- 12 0 It will be there.
- Do you see that?
- 14 A Yes, I do.
- 15 O This is the letter you received from Mr. Sacco?
- 16 A Yes, I did.
- 17 Q Could you read that for us, please.
- 18 A "You have not responded to any letters I have sent
- 19 regarding my US passport and my other personal belongings.
- 20 | am going to assume that you let the Mexicans have my property
- 21 | without my permission. I will deal with you when I get out,
- 22 | which is going to be sooner than you think."
- 23 | O After you received this letter from Mr. Sacco, how
- 24 | did you take this letter as far as what he was saying when he
- 25 gets out?

A I gave this document the first day the officer that visit my house. And they gave me receipt for letters I gave them. I didn't keep any copies.

Q Did you review -- In the past three or four days, other than sitting here as a witness, have you reviewed any

VICKY ANN THELEMAN, RPR, CRR UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

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1 documents?

A You mean these documents. I give this up. I

didn't have this in my possession. Officer -- I believe it's

officer Steve Santiago -- I don't recall the last name -
when they came to my house first time, I gave them all the

letters, they gave me a receipt, and they took this letter

from me, and I never have access to this again.

- Q Listen to my questions.
- 9 A Yes.

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- Q In the past three or four days, have you reviewed any documents concerning this case?
- 12 A They gave me documents in regards to my hotel,
 13 where I'm going to stay. I fill in some papers. I -- in
 14 regards to mileage and everything related to expenses I will
 15 have coming here.
 - Q Did you review that exhibit in the past week?
- 17 A There's no way I could review it. It wasn't in my 18 possession.
- 19 Q So nobody showed it to you?
- 20 A No.
- Q Okay. Did you speak with anybody from the FBI over the weekend since you were here last Friday?
- 23 A No.
- Q Have you spoken with anybody from the government about this matter since last Friday?

- 1 A No.
- Q You also wrote letters to Mr. Sacco while he was incarcerated, am I correct?
- A Answer to this letter. Before doing that, I call bis mother.
- 6 O I just asked if you wrote to him.
- 7 A Yes. Okay.
- 9 A Yes, I did write a letter to him.
- 10 Q Just one letter?
- 11 A One letter.
- 12 Q Let me ask you a little bit about your conversation 13 with the investigator.
- 14 A Well, it was in --
- 15 Q Yes. When the investigator called you, did he 16 explain to you what he was calling you about?
- 17 A He was calling and asking me if I knew about a
- 18 house that Dean Sacco have upstate and that sort of
- 19 | conversation, if I recollect correctly. I'm sure you have
- 20 exactly every word I say on the phone and was in the
- 21 recording, but that's basically -- if you don't put that in,
- 22 I have to remember the conversation. He asks -- asking me
- 23 how much I know about the house he have upstate, and all I
- 24 knew about the house, he would ask me -- he would consult me
- 25 on, you know, change the boiler. He mentioned once that he

- wanted to do an apartment in the garage, I believe, and that sort of thing related to that.
- Q You specifically remember that it was a boiler that the was changing?
- A Yeah. He told once that he need to change the
 boiler because winter was coming, I believe, or something of
 that and, you know, because the house has no heat, the boiler
 broke down, he mention.
 - Q How often did he come up to Norwich to work on the house, how frequently?
- 11 A I don't know. I mean, maybe he came once a week,
 12 every two weeks, I have no idea.
- Q Does that sound about right, once a week, once week?
 - A If he was coming up here or I wouldn't know where somebody was going, how could I know.
- 17 Q He was gone many weekends?

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- A I would say yeah. Most weekends.
- Q And he was talking to you during this time about the work he was doing in Norwich upon this house?
 - A He probably throughout the time of this house, maybe three or four times he would mention. One time he mentioned, we scraping all the floors in the kitchen. Then another time about the apartment, he wanted to put in the garage. Another time about the boiler change and that kind

1 of thing, pretty much.

Q Mr. Sacco owes you a substantial amount of money, am I correct?

- A I don't consider he owes me --
- Q It may not be substantial or --
- 6 A Not really.

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Q How much money does Mr. Sacco --

I have no idea because I never care about getting 8 9 money back from him up until -- up until this happen. I was 10 sort of helping him out. I never care to even receive 11 anything. I was always telling him, you know, do as much as 12 you can to pay me, and I just put a figure to that room he 13 was there, just to give him a hand. Today I have three tenants behind on rent. I wish they can pay me, I wish they 14 15 can pay me, because then they're in a good position because I 16 can pay my mortgage, since I'm fine. Money to me is not an 17 object on this. As a matter of fact, if -- the first letter 18 he sent me from jail, he's asking me for \$20 if I can send 19 him, and he's bragging about how nice I've been to him 20 always.

- Q Would it be fair to say that he owes you at least \$10,000 in rent?
- 23 A No.
- Q Okay. His rent at the first place he lived there
 was \$750 a month, am I correct?

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1	Δ	Yes.

- Q And he lived there for approximately how long, a year?
- A I don't think it was a year, but let's say it was a year.
- Q All right. And the second place that he lived that you owned?
- A Let me go back. When he could not pay me the full 750, he told me, I cannot pay all this amount. He even tell me, do you mind bringing the rent down. How much can you pay, can you pay 500, 550, I have no problem. Pay me 550.

 That apartment today, my parents are visiting me and they're staying in that apartment. It's an apartment that, you know, even originally I had built for family visiting me from
- Argentina so I have an extra room so we don't have to be all cramped up. Friends of mine, you know, needed an apartment, they come to visit for a little while, I will use it. When I
- 18 met Dino at Manhattan Club, that apartment was empty. When
- 19 he mention he needed an apartment, listen, I have an
- 20 apartment there if you need, come check it out. If you like 21 it, I have no problem, you can rent it out.
- 21 | it, I have no problem, you can rent it out.
- Q How long did Mr. Sacco live in the second apartment?
- 24 A Maybe six months. Just a guess.

I believe I told him, just give me \$75 a week, you 1 know, something of that. It's not expecting -- he couldn't 2 3 pay -- the other apartment was too much. At this time I learned through him, you know, he -- I quess at the time he 4 5 considered me my friend and he will tell me things and he 6 told me one thing he have done in the past, a long time ago, 7 that he was in for like nine, ten years. May I interrupt you, please. 8 Α Yes. 10 MR. FISCHER: Your Honor, I'm going to look to 11 the Court for an objection. First, move to strike. 12 question was, how long did he live there. I move to strike 13 the balance of any answer. 14 THE COURT: I think the last question you 15 asked him before he -- What was the rent there, according to 16 the record? 17 THE WITNESS: Seventy-five dollars. 18 THE COURT: According to the record. 19 MR. FISCHER: Thank you. 20 Did he pay you? 0 21 Α Once in a while, yes; once in a while, no. 22 Is it consistent with your recollection that he 0 23 owed you probably at least several thousand dollars in rent?

Q How much do you believe he owed you?

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No.

DiFiori - Recross

1	A	I	don't	ever	n have	а	number.	I	never	care	to
2	collect	the	rent	from	him.						

- O More than a thousand?
- A When you have somebody that you're helping out,
 like I have done my whole life and barely can pay \$75, it
 doesn't matter to me if they can come up or not. To me, if
 they can come up with the money, because for themselves, they
 create a habit of paying rent. If you let somebody live for
 free somewhere and they don't pay you anything, then it
- 11 Q Listen to my questions.
- 12 A Yes.

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Q Listen to my questions. Do you know how much money

becomes taking advantage side of the picture.

- 14 Mr. Sacco owed you?
- 15 A No.
- 16 Q Okay.
- MR. FISCHER: Thank you. Those are all the questions.
- 19 A I don't consider he owes me money.
- THE COURT: Hold on. Hold on. There's no question pending.
- 22 MISS PEEBLES: I have no more questions.
- THE COURT: Mr. Fischer, you're all set?
- MR. FISCHER: All set.
- THE COURT: Mr. Lovric?

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	Lyons - Direct 599
1	MR. LOVRIC: I have no further questions,
2	Judge.
3	THE COURT: Okay. Thank you, sir. You may
4	step down.
5	(Witness excused)
6	THE COURT: Mr. Lovric?
7	MR. LOVRIC: Judge, the next witness is going
8	to be FBI agent Jim Lyons. I didn't know if the Court wanted
9	to take a break. I need to set up my laptop real quick.
10	THE COURT: Okay. We'll take a break now.
11	(Jury excused)
12	(Jury present)
13	THE COURT: Okay, Mr. Lovric.
14	MR. LOVRIC: I would call our next witness,
15	FBI agent James Lyons.
16	THE CLERK: Please state your name for the
17	record.
18	THE WITNESS: James T. Lyons, Jr.
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VICKY ANN THELEMAN, RPR, CRR UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

- 1 JAMES LYONS, JR., having been called as a witness,
- 2 being duly sworn, testified as follows:
- 3 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 4 BY MR. LOVRIC:
- 5 Q Good morning, Agent Lyons.
- 6 A Good morning, Mr. Lovric.
- 7 Q Agent Lyons, if you could just, for the members of
- 8 | the jury, again, tell them your full name, where you work,
- 9 and what kind of work you do.
- 10 A My name is James T. Lyons, Jr. I'm a special agent
- 11 | with the Federal Bureau of Investigation. I've been with the
- 12 | FBI slightly over 11 years, and all 11 years I've been here
- 13 at the Binghamton office. I investigate a variety of
- 14 | criminal offenses to include -- in the past I've done gang
- 15 | investigations, drug investigations, and I've also conducted
- 16 | investigations involving the sexual exploitation of children.
- 17 Q Agent Lyons, at some point, did the FBI become
- 18 | involved in an investigation dealing with Mr. Sacco and Miss
- 19 | Linda O'Connor?
- 20 A Yes, sir.
- 21 Q Approximately when was it that the FBI became
- 22 involved?
- 23 A It was about January 17, 2008.
- 24 Q And at the time that the FBI became involved, what
- 25 other agency or agencies were involved in that investigation

- 1 | at that time?
- 2 A Norwich Police Department and the New York State
- 3 | Police and the Johnson City Police Department.
- 4 Q And at the time that the FBI became involved then,
- 5 did you become the lead FBI agent in the matter?
- 6 A Yes, sir.
- 7 Q Now, at the time that your involvement in the
- 8 investigation commenced, at that time was Mr. Sacco already
- 9 | in custody at that time?
- 10 A Yes, he was.
- 11 Q Where was that, in relation to what?
- 12 A It was in relation to an arrest on some state
- 13 charges. He was in the Chenango County jail.
- 14 Q And at the time of the FBI's commencement of the
- 15 | involvement, had Miss O'Connor been charged in relation to
- 16 | this case anywhere?
- 17 A No, sir.
- 18 O Did there come a point in time when both Linda
- 19 O'Connor and Dean Sacco were charged in connection with the
- 20 | federal charge?
- 21 A Yes, sir.
- 23 A February 10, 2008.
- 24 Q And after the federal involvement by the FBI
- 25 | commenced, were there certain investigative techniques and

- 1 investigative things that were done in terms of pursuing 2 additional evidence or gathering additional evidence?
- 3 A Yes, sir.
- Q I'd like to talk about a couple of those and ask
 you some questions. Are you familiar with a search warrant
 done at 14 Miller Street?
- 7 A Yes, I am.
- Q And who was -- whose residence was it that was searched at that residence?
- 10 A It was the apartment of Linda O'Connor.
- 11 Q When was that search warrant done, approximately?
- 12 A It was done the week after Miss O'Connor's arrest I
 13 believe in February 6, 2008.
- Q And then are you familiar with the search warrant conducted at a place called The Storage Center on Unit 129?
- 16 A Yes, sir. Yes, sir.
- Q And whose storage unit was searched at that location?
- 19 A Mr. Dean Sacco's.
- Q In fact, Agent Lyons, were you also in fact present during the execution of that search warrant?
- 22 A I was.
- Q Now, did there also come a point in time when a search warrant was executed at 45 Fair Street?
- 25 A Yes, sir.

- James Lyons Direct 1 0 Approximately when was that search warrant 2 executed? I believe that was March 24 of 2008. 3 Α And were you also present at that location? 4 0 5 Α Yes, I was. And did there come a point in time when a DNA 6 7 sample was taken from Shannon O'Connor in connection with this case? 8 9 Α Yes, sir. 10 0 And were you also present when that was conducted? 11 Yes, I was. Α 12 And who else was with you at that time? 13 Investigator Terry Shultz from the New York State Α 14 Police. 15 0 And did that occur sometime around April 4 of this year, April 2 of this year? 16 17 Α April 2, yes, sir. 18 Now, Agent Lyons, in connection with this 19 investigation, did you also personally travel to the state of 20 New Jersey to interview certain individuals and to obtain 21 certain evidence?
- 2.2 Yes, I did. Α

- 23 Approximately when was it that you traveled to New 0 24 Jersey?
 - Traveled to New Jersey on March 4 of 2008. Α

- Q And then were you in the New Jersey area for approximately a couple of days?
- 3 A Yes, sir.
- Q Now, at some point while you were in New Jersey -Let me just narrow it down. Approximately what city or what
 area were you conducting these investigations down in New
 Jersey?
 - A Jersey City, New Jersey and Hillside, New Jersey.
- 9 Q And when you were there, did you have the
 10 opportunity to meet with a person by the name of William
 11 Sorvino?
- 12 A Yes, I did.

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- Q And did you speak to Mr. Sorvino while you were there?
- 15 A Yes, sir.
- 16 Q At some point in time did Mr. Sorvino turn over to you certain items and materials?
- 18 A Yes, he did.
- 19 Q Can you describe generally what it was that he 20 turned over to you or gave to you.
 - A He provided me with two boxes of materials that I understood to be Mr. Sacco's personal belongings from his prior place of employment at Glenwood Furniture. The belongings were numerous audio cassette tapes, a number of small 8-millimeter or video cassette tapes, and there was an

- audio recorder in the box, and also there was a folder

 containing personal paperwork and documentation of Mr. Sacco.
- Q And did you have a chance to review and to go through all of those materials?
 - A Yes, I have.
- Q And in that folder or file that you mentioned, were there a number of different kinds of documents and items, whether it be documents or some type of personal items belonging to Mr. Sacco?
- 10 A Yes, sir.

17

- Q Okay. Now, Agent Lyons, I'd first like to show you what's already in evidence as Government's Exhibit Number 64.

 Agent Lyons, I'd like to show you Government Exhibit 64, and it's already in evidence, and I believe one of the counsel already read parts of that, and I'd ask you if you could take a look at that exhibit and read the entire first page of that
- A First page at the top says, Norwich jail, telephone (607)337-1967. Norwich weather, 33/18, snow. It's dated 07 April 2007. Dear Bill --

exhibit. First page being front and back sides.

- 21 THE COURT: When was that offered and received 22 in evidence?
- MR. LOVRIC: It came in through Mr. Sorvino.
- 24 THE COURT: Let me just look.
- MR. LOVRIC: Then I think Miss Peebles had the

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1 | witness read a paragraph of it. It's number 64.

THE COURT: Yeah, I know it's 64.

Okay. I've got it. Go ahead.

THE WITNESS: Thank you, Judge.

A Just so I understand you clearly, Mr. Lovric, you want me to read the front and back of the first page?

Q That's correct.

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Dear Bill: First of all, I'd like to express my thanks for all of the love, support and advice you gave me since hiring me on the 27th of February 2002. Please don't feel that any of it was in vain. I grew a lot with you guys. I liked myself a lot more because of your belief in me, earned more money and had a better life-style than ever before. For every mozzarella or Chinese lunch, for every paycheck and commission and for every word of wisdom, I will never forget. Thank you. Unfortunately, Bill, in the area of my most personal needs, namely, that of the opposite sex, you could not help. Because of that particular deficit in my own human need to be loved by a female and a female I could love back, I sit here in jail today. There is nothing you or Tim or Raffi could have done, nor should you have had to do. You guys did good things for me, great things for me, and I'm a better man because of it. It's another hard lesson for me, Bill, a lesson you know doubt feel I should not have needed to undertake, but I'm here undertaking it. Lucky, I guess,

1	to be in a brand new jail in Norwich. If we are extremely
2	fortunate, my lawyer Scott Clippinger (607-336-4657) says I
3	will be able to plea bargain to a class D charge. That would
4	put me in the slammer for about three years. And this may
5	only be possible because a separate murder and attempted
6	murder are foremost in the headlines in Norwich and the court
7	system is overwhelmed. Clearing up my case ASAP will appeal
8	to them, and of course the charges come from my tenants
9	downstairs. I'm enclosing a note to the JCPD on Summit
10	Avenue. They have my wallet, cellphone and watch. I'm only
11	asking your help to retrieve my wallet, cell and watch, that
12	someone place those items and my office stuff into a box and
13	mail it to my mother, E.M. Dinunzio, 44 Center Street, 8-P,
14	(203)768-7224, Waterbury, Connecticut, 06702. I beg of you
15	to help me tie up these loose ends and of course any further
16	mail could be labeled, quotes, return to sender, end quotes.
17	I am praying that your pals at JCPD will allow you or a rep
18	from Grandview to retrieve my wallet and phone. My license,
19	Social Security and birth certificate are in there. I'll
20	continue to stay in touch, Bill, and keep you posted of
21	events. I still value you as my friend and hope your love
22	for me was not conditional. I look forward to coffee and
23	mots with you again. You'll be 74 and me 52 (I hope). Have
24	a healthful (?) day. Love, Dino."
25	Q Agent Lyons, I'd like to next show you what I

- 1 | marked as Government's Exhibit 65 and 66.
- 2 MR. FISCHER: Can I have just a moment, your
- 3 Honor?
- 4 THE COURT: Sure.
- 5 MR. FISCHER: Thank you, your Honor.
- 6 THE COURT: You're welcome.
- 7 BY MR. LOVRIC:
- 8 Q Agent Lyons, if you could look at Government
- 9 Exhibit 65 and 66, and I'd like to ask you some questions
- 10 about those two items. Looking first at 65, do you recognize
- 11 | what that is?
- 12 A Yes, I do.
- 13 Q What is it?
- 14 A It's the United States passport for Dean Sacco.
- Q And where did that passport come from, if you know?
- 16 A This was in the folder that I received from
- 17 Mr. Sorvino in New Jersey.
- 18 Q Okay. Among those two boxes of items that was
- 19 | handed over to you?
- 20 A Yes, sir. It was in a folder that was provided to
- 21 | me in addition to the two boxes.
- 22 Q And then looking at Government Exhibit 66, what is
- 23 | that?
- 24 A This is paperwork for a Mitsubishi vehicle in the
- 25 | name of Dean Sacco, color red, and also it looks like a sales

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1 | sticker that's attached to it.

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Q Where did that item come from, Exhibit 66?

A This was in the same folder as Mr. Sacco's passport.

5 MR. LOVRIC: Your Honor, I would offer 6 Government 65 and 66 into evidence.

MISS PEEBLES: No objection.

MR. FISCHER: Your Honor, with respect to 66, the Mitsubishi agreement, I have no objection. With respect to 65, if it's offered to prove the truth of matters asserted in there, I object because it's hearsay.

THE COURT: Isn't there an exception to that in the rules and regs under 800, documents, official documents? Let me just take a look.

MR. FISCHER: I'm not sure that there's -THE COURT: Let's look and see if I'm

misremembering.

What do you say, Mr. Lovric, does that fit in any of those exceptions?

MR. LOVRIC: I believe it is, Judge. I believe it's an officially issued document by official governmental agency, that has always included birth certificates, passports, driver's licenses, visas, those documents are self-authenticating, and they in fact are official documents issued by the governmental entity.

610 James Lyons - Direct THE COURT: Which one is that? 1 MR. LOVRIC: What the exhibit is, Judge? 2 3 THE COURT: No, it's 803 sub what, 9? MR. LOVRIC: Judge, I don't have the code in 4 5 front of me. THE COURT: Here. You want to take a look at 6 7 mine? MR. LOVRIC: Sure. 8 THE COURT: I know there are four or five 9 10 which it could fit under, but I'm not sure which one you're 11 offering it under. 12 MR. LOVRIC: I think it's under 803(8), public 13 records and properties. Talks about --THE COURT: What do you say about that, Mr. 14 15 Fischer? Do you have a book? 16 MR. FISCHER: No, your Honor. I understand 17 the general tenet of the rule and I recall it. If it is 18 authenticated, it is admissible as an exception. I'm not 19 sure that I concur with Mr. Lovric with respect to the 20 self-authentication aspect of that evidence. I'm not sure 21 there's a foundation then, if it's being offered, in that exception for the admission of the evidence at this time. 22 23 THE COURT: I think they're

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24 self-authenticating. Is that what you're offering it under?

MR. LOVRIC: I was going to go to the

VICKY ANN THELEMAN, RPR, CRR UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

- 1 | self-authentication section, your Honor, but I believe it is
- 2 | self-authenticating.
- THE COURT: Right. I do too. I'm not
- 4 | concerned about that one. I was wondering which section you
- 5 | were under 803 sub --
- 6 MR. LOVRIC: Eight.
- 7 THE COURT: All right. The Court will receive
- 8 Government's Exhibit 65 and 66 in evidence.
- 9 By MR. LOVRIC:
- 10 Q Agent Lyons, looking at Exhibit 65, I'll just
- 11 | briefly put it under the document camera. Do you recall
- 12 | that's the US passport, Exhibit 65?
- 13 A Yes, sir.
- 14 Q Are there indications on that document as to what
- 15 | country Mr. Sacco traveled to?
- 16 A Yes, sir. The June 13, 2006 stamp is Dominican
- 17 Republic, as is the January 15, 2006 stamp.
- 18 Q And then are there a couple of other entries here
- 19 | in the passport also indicating travels to the Dominican
- 20 Republic?
- 21 A I don't recall. I'd have to see.
- 22 Q Actually, I'm sorry. They were all on that page.
- 23 | Excuse me. So the passport does indicate travels to the
- 24 Dominican Republic?
- 25 A Yes, sir.

- 1 Q Now, Exhibit Number 66 in evidence. I'll just put
 2 that briefly on the document camera. And that indicates the
 3 lease of what type of a vehicle?
 - A It's a red Mitsubishi 2006 Galant.
- Q And that's dated on the first line there, what date does that have?
 - A December 22, 2005.
 - Q Now, Agent Lyons, among the materials in those boxes that you recovered from Mr. William Sorvino, can you describe some of the items that you recovered and saw in those two boxes?
- 12 A Yes, sir. There were numerous audiocassette tapes.
- 13 There was an audio recorder. There were 13, if I recall
- 14 | correctly, 8-millimeter video cassette tapes in there.
- 15 That's the general nature of what was contained in those
- 16 boxes.

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- Q Okay. Now, the 8-millimeter videotapes, did you have a chance to view those tapes, approximately 13 tapes?
- 19 A Yes, I did.
- 20 And on what did you view them on?
- A I viewed them on the video camcorder that was
 seized during the search warrant of Mr. Sacco's storage shed
 up in Norwich.
- Q I'm going to hold up Government Exhibit Number 36.
- 25 | The video camera used to view those tapes, is that this video

- 1 camera in this bag?
- 2 A Yes, sir.
- Q Can you describe what the nature of the materials that were on the videotapes of the 13 tapes that you viewed.
- Α Yes, there were many hours of video recordings of Mr. Sacco. Couple of occasions, he videotape recorded 6 7 himself while he's riding his bicycle. He rides his bicycle and holds the camera out so he talks to the camera, and you 8 9 can actually see him riding his bicycle. He video recorded 10 himself at work making phone calls and playing the guitar. 11 He video recorded himself sitting down with his dad watching a baseball game. He also videotape recorded himself doing 12
- 14 into the video camera. And I recall one other one where he

Italian lessons, lengthy recording where he's reading Italian

- 15 was video recording himself as he had a meal with some
- 16 individuals.

- Q And did you actually watch hours and hours of these type of self-recordings?
- 19 A Yes, sir.
- 20 Q Now, in connection with these 13 or so videotapes
 21 that you reviewed, I've marked as exhibits 69, 70, 71, and 72
 22 short excerpts from these 13 videotapes. Have you had the
 23 opportunity to review and to see and watch exhibit 69, 70,
- 24 71, and 72?
- 25 A Yes, I have.

James Lyons - Direct

And in connection with exhibit excerpt 69 with 1 respect to a videotape and a recording studio, did you watch 2 3 that excerpt?

Yes, I did. Α

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- 5 In that video recording who was present in that video itself? 6
- Α Mr. Sacco and several other men.
- And in connection with that excerpt, is there a 9 discussion in that video by Mr. Sacco as to why he bought this video camera? 10
- 11 A Yes, sir.

recovered.

- 12 MR. LOVRIC: Your Honor, at this time I would 13 offer Exhibit 69, which is an excerpt of a videotape
- 15 MR. FISCHER: Judge, without knowing what's being offered, what portion, it's difficult for me to say 16 17 whether I have an objection or not.
- THE COURT: You haven't seen that? 18
- 19 MR. FISCHER: I understand what's on it as a
- whole. I'm not sure what specifically is being offered, what 20 21 portion.
- 22 THE COURT: Okay. We'll ask the jury to step aside a minute so we can check that out. 23
- 24 (Jury excused)
- 25 THE COURT: Display that for us, Mr. Lovric.

VICKY ANN THELEMAN, RPR, CRR UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

1 MR. LOVRIC: Should I play for the courtroom 2 or Mr. Fischer want to watch it here?

THE COURT: However you guys want to do it.

MR. FISCHER: I can come over if it's easier.

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Your Honor, there are three other parts of these tapes that Mr. Lovric is going to offer, and I can look at those, take the time now to do that, if you'd like, rather than doing them one at a time.

9 THE COURT: How long are they going to be in 10 total, Mr. Lovric?

MR. LOVRIC: I think they're each about three to four minutes. Approximately five minutes, I'd say.

13 THE COURT: Show them to him right now.

Unless there's something else we can do between now and the lunch hour.

MR. LOVRIC: I was going to go into this next so it has to do with the jury, things that were obtained.

18 THE COURT: All right.

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MR. FISCHER: Should we address the issues
before the jury comes out, Judge?

21 THE COURT: Please.

MR. FISCHER: First of all, I don't see any evidence concerning the time frame in which these were supposedly made or taken. I have a foundational objection on that basis.

VICKY ANN THELEMAN, RPR, CRR UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Τ	Second, I don't know whether they're being
2	offered as 413, 414 type evidence or whether they're being
3	offered as primary evidence, rather than character evidence.
4	And the objections to those are somewhat different. If it's
5	being offered as 413 and 414 character evidence, the
6	probative value of it Let me address the first tape where
7	there are the men in the recording studio. There's no
8	conversation that I heard concerning anything under age.
9	There are conversations concerning men having sex with women.
10	There is a discussion about money at some point. It's not
11	really clear what is being said as I hear it. I'm sure it
12	can be interpreted in a number of different ways. Its
13	probative value is somewhat limited in my opinion. It does
14	establish if it's being offered to establish the
15	purpose for the purpose of establishing that Mr. Sacco had
16	a video camera, and knew how to use it, that's another
17	purpose, and again, the probative value is relatively
18	minimal. You are the camera in evidence is already pretty
19	well connected to Mr. Sacco. So, the probative value is not
20	that strong. The prejudicial value is substantial and
21	although admissible, I think that the prejudicial value
22	substantially outweighs the probative value, and I ask 403
23	preclusion of that evidence or evidentiary ruling. If the
24	evidence is offered to prove that the discussions related to
25	the specifically the charges in this indictment, that the

events discussed in that conversation are events that are
alleged in this indictment, that's a different issue, but if
that's the purpose of it, there is no foundational evidence
that I can see to support that. So, I object on that basis
as well.

With respect to the second tape of Mr. Sacco riding his bike, getting money out of the ATM really has no probative value except as I see it, he takes pictures of some young women walking by and makes a comment, aren't they pretty, or something to that effect. The probative value is next to nil, prejudicial value is just heaping on more irrelevant evidence, and even if admissible under 413, 414, I think it should be excluded under 403.

With respect to the third item, Mr. Sacco reading or practicing Italian, it cuts in to a picture of a girl, a young woman, and they have a discussion about videotape -- videotaping sex. Something to the effect of, why are you here? Or here you came to us for videotaped sex. No indication of when that portion of that recording was made. If it's offered again for the -- as proof that that videotaping of that girl, if it eventually happened, was part of the facts alleged in this indictment, that absence of any proof concerning time frames makes it inadmissible at this point, I suggest. If it's offered for the 413, 414 evidence, there's a big pile of that already. It's additional and

- cumulative and substantially more prejudicial than probative.

 I request preclusion on that basis for the 403 ruling
- 3 evidence.

- Mr. Sacco where somebody is calling apparently in response to an ad, and I've stated the arguments. All the arguments I made so far concerning the other tapes apply to this as well. If it's offered as proof that the events that are the subject of that discussion are the same events alleged in the indictment, without any reference to time frames being involved in the time frame that we're discussing here, it's not admissible. And again, with respect to the 403, 413, 414 aspect of it, I also suggest they're cumulative and minimally probative and substantially prejudicial on top of everything we already have.
 - And those are essentially the basis I understand for the objections that I have at this point.
- 18 THE COURT: Well, Mr. Lovric, I want you to
 19 address those arguments if you would.
 - MR. LOVRIC: Yes, Judge. First and foremost, Judge, I go to the general objections and arguments by the defendant on this. For a number of these excerpts -- there are four excerpts that we're offering. First of all, these are excerpts as they're found on original hours and hours of videotapes.

valles llyons - Direc

We first point out to the Court that we're not seeking to introduce 30 hours of videotapes of Mr. Sacco videotaping himself and other activities. We've honed in on what we believe is a total of approximately 20 minutes of excerpts that are the most relevant and are relevant. The defense counsel objects to foundation. These tapes were in Mr. Sacco's custody, tapes he had at his workplace, as Mr. Sorvino testified, which were gathered up at his workplace and put into these boxes. They were Mr. Sacco's belongings and they're his videotapes. In many ways they're self-authenticating because he is in each one of these videos and is a speaker in those videos.

Thirdly, these videos were produced on the video camera that was recovered in the storage unit up in Norwich, New York. So foundation, I submit, is really in this case -- it's not an issue. The fact is these videotapes were in his possession, they were found in his possession, they were created by him because he is in the video and in fact engages the camera so he knows he's videotaping it. In fact, in two of the videos he sets two of the videos he sets up the video camera to show himself.

Addressing the prejudicial/probative argument. Judge, I submit we keep hearing the same objection and I submit to this Court that it's -- this 403 argument is being used incorrectly by the defense. 403 deals with evidence

where its probative value may have marginal usefulness and 1 the impermissible prejudice exists. I suggest to this Court 2 3 that the defense here is, when they say prejudice, they really mean the good kind of prejudice that the government is 4 5 allowed to put in, which is direct evidence, and that's not what 403 stands for. If it's very relevant and it goes to 6 7 the heart of an issue at the trial, that's not prejudice. That's called evidence. The defense would like this Court to 8 9 think that everything that hurts the defendant is 10 prejudicial. Of course it is. All direct evidence of any 11 sort showing -- tending to show he is guilty is prejudicial to him, but courts don't exclude that just because it hurts 12 13 the defense. Really what's at the heart of 403 is 14 impermissible prejudice, prejudice that otherwise is not 15 relevant in the case.

Going to the first tape, the excerpt. It's not prejudicial because it goes to the heart of what this case is about. In this first excerpt, the defendant, who is on the video, is talking to several other men in a recording studio. They're sitting around, and the topic of sexual acts is being discussed, and during that topic the defendant tells these other individuals in no uncertain terms that the reason he bought this video camera, the video camera that's recording and on, is because he wants and has a plan to produce pornographic sexual tapes where women are engaging in

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1 sex, and that's the reason for buying this camera. case, it's relevant because we have charged this defendant 2 3 with videotaping sexual acts at the Norwich residence with the minor in this case on a number of occasions. And in fact 4 5 the minor will testify that this video camera she recalls at least on one occasion being used to record the rape in that 6 7 apartment. So this excerpt is relevant. It is this defendant stating his intent in buying this camera and what 8 9 he intends to do with it. 10 THE COURT: So you're not at all offering it 11 under 413, 414 has nothing to do under those sections. It's 402 you're offering it --12 13 MR. LOVRIC: It's not 413, 414. 14 THE COURT: That's what I just said. Is that 15 right? 16 MR. LOVRIC: Yes. 17 THE COURT: Thank you. 18 MR. LOVRIC: Excerpt 2, excerpt 2 is the 19 videotape of Mr. Sacco riding his bicycle when he's holding 20 the camera and he's taping himself as he's riding his bike. 21 On occasions he interacts with the camera. When he gets to a 22 corner, there are three or four teenage girls, and he pans 23 the camera over to them and zooms in on their behinds and 24 makes the comment something like very nice or nice into the

camera. And then he continues, goes to the bank, and then

when he exits the bank, there are several -- I think couple other teenage girls, and he pans his camera onto them. That is being offered for two purposes: One, it is for 413, 414, the prior actions of his, which is videotaping teenagers and stating something that certainly is indicative of his interest in teenagers. The second is, it is another example of his utilization, utilizing of a video camera in order to tape other persons, teenage kids in the course of his interacting with those teenagers. I submit, again, that this prejudicial argument really misses the point, in my view, because it seems to hone in on it's prejudicial because it's so relevant or it's prejudicial because it is so indicative of his intentions or his intent.

The third video excerpt is an excerpt where it is clear that Mr. Sacco has deleted what came before and what comes after because he is reading Italian and then the tape breaks in and there is a girl who says she's from the Dominican Republic and then Mr. Sacco quizzes the girl why is she there, to produce a pornographic videotape, and then it cuts back out to Mr. Sacco reading Italian. That's the way we found this video. That's Mr. Sacco's editing, whenever he accomplished that. It is relevant to his intent. He's saying his intent of what he intends or what he is doing with this camera. He is videotaping in this particular instance a girl, albeit with her clothes on, but quizzing her as to why

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1 | she's there to engage in these sexual acts.

THE COURT: Hold on, Mr. Lovric. You want to bring the jury back in. I want to let them go to lunch and we can continue this discussion.

(Jury present)

THE COURT: All right, ladies and gentlemen.

What's happened while you went back in the jury room is that we have been having a discussion regarding the admissibility of certain government's exhibits that were offered before we asked you to step aside for a few minutes. That discussion is not over so we thought it would be well to send you to lunch. Hopefully while you guys are gone we can finish up with that discussion and the Court will rule on the admissibility, and when you come back at 1:30, you'll either see the exhibits or you won't, depending on the Court's

(Jury excused)

ruling. So you're excused now until 1:30.

18 THE COURT: The last one you were addressing

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MR. LOVRIC: Yes, Judge.

THE COURT: Go ahead.

MR. LOVRIC: Last excerpt of several minutes is directly related again to Mr. Sacco's intent in purchasing this camera. In the last excerpt Mr. Sacco is videotaping himself at his office cubicle and he gets a phone call on his

- cellphone and he answers it and he is talking to the other
 person. We cannot hear the other person but we hear Mr.

 Sacco saying to that other person that he had put an ad in
 the paper looking for girls, that he was looking to create -and summarizing what the gist of the conversation is, he's
 looking --
- 7 THE DEFENDANT: Women, Mr. Lovric, women.
- 8 MR. LOVRIC: He's looking to pay girls 150 --
- 9 THE DEFENDANT: Women, Mr. Lovric.
- MR. LOVRIC: Judge, I would ask the defendant not address me directly. If he wants to say something to his counsel.
- THE COURT: Mr. Sacco, talk to your attorney, not in open court.
- THE DEFENDANT: Sorry, your Honor.
- 16 THE COURT: That's okay.
- 17 MR. LOVRIC: He is talking to this other 18 person about having girls engage in sex for \$150 per hour and 19 he is looking to videotape, create a videotape of those actions. He then says to the person to e-mail him pictures 20 21 of the person who he's talking to and also says, but send 22 some of the girls, e-mail some of the girls. It directly 23 goes to the heart of what we're trying to prove here which is 24 that he bought this camera, and the camera that he bought, he 25 intended to use and in fact was talking to -- about using it

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    to take pictures of sex acts with girls. And that's at the
    heart of this case of what we're trying to prove. I don't
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    see how the defense can argue that it's impermissibly
    prejudicial. It's probative, but to say that it's
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    impermissibly prejudicial, I don't see it, Judge.
                    THE COURT: Well, unfortunately I'm going to
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    have to look at these excerpts because there's some variables
    in here that the Court thinks might push it one way or
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    another in its determination of admissibility. I don't
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    really think this is 413, 414 material. I think this
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    material in question may bear on intent, purpose, plan,
    motive, those kinds of things, but it's not 404(b).
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    413, it's not 414, I don't believe. It certainly isn't 415
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    evidence. So how do I get to see these things?
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                   MR. LOVRIC: Judge, I can give you my laptop
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    and you can take it in chambers and watch, or if you want to
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    watch it here.
                    (Discussion held off the record)
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                    THE COURT: Court stands adjourned.
                                                         1:30.
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                    (Lunch break taken)
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                    THE COURT: Defense counsel is welcome to come
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    back during the plugging in ceremony.
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                    All right. The Court has reviewed each of the
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    video clips offered as Government 69 through and including
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    72, and the Court once again iterates, I guess reiterates
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that the Court doesn't believe any of that material falls within the rules of 413 or 414 but the Court does believe that the information presented could be taken by the jury as probative information of the charges in the indictment that relate to production of pornographic -- child pornographic material, and of course that ties in with the video camera and what was shown thereon.

As to the dates when those photos were taken, I think looking at the video clips, one can discern in looking at the defendant in court that they certainly were taken at or about the same stage in his life and at a time frame, at least in one of them, when he was employed at the Glenwood Furniture position.

With respect to -- I don't know what the numbers are here -- but the first one was labeled 2005, so that tells you I guess maybe some of the time frames, but it was the group of gentlemen in a room where at the end of the clip it looked like maybe they didn't know that the video/audio camera was on, but the first part of that tape, the Court believes the prejudicial effect outweighs the probative value. That's the part up until where the defendant begins discussing as to why he bought the video camera. Now, it's probative, there's no doubt about it, but the Court just feels it's unduly prejudicial and will not admit the part that comes before the time frame three

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minutes, five seconds, but after that the Court will permit
that.

The second tape entitled Bike Ride, the Court thinks that that can be edited just by using the computer to show the portion of the ride where the camera focuses on the females, but we don't need the part about being in the bank and anything else.

The last two should be admitted in their entirety. The Court finds that the prejudicial effect does not outweigh the probative value and is talking about -- I'm talking about impermissible prejudicial effect.

So, that's my ruling. The Court believes it's relevant and should be admitted, and the jury will have to make what they think is appropriate of it.

Bring the jury in, please.

Can you do what I directed?

MR. LOVRIC: Can I do that now as to the first exhibit before they come in? That's the one where they're in the studio.

THE COURT: Go ahead.

MR. LOVRIC: Judge, the first one, I have it cued at three minutes and six seconds.

THE COURT: That's fine.

(Jury present)

THE COURT: Okay. Mr. Lovric.

1	BY	MR.	LOVRIC:

- 2 Q Agent Lyons, before the break I was just asking you
- 3 | a couple of questions regarding Exhibit 69. And you
- 4 | indicated in Exhibit 69 there are a number of people talking.
- 5 And one of those people is whom?
- 6 A Mr. Sacco.
- 7 Q Okay.
- 8 MR. LOVRIC: I'm now going to play the
- 9 appropriate portion of Exhibit 69, Judge.
- 10 THE COURT: Okay.
- 11 (Playing Exhibit 69)
- 12 THE COURT: Let's see now. Did you play 69?
- MR. LOVRIC: Yes, Judge.
- 14 THE COURT: Okay. Why don't you identify them
- 15 as you play them by number, if you would.
- 16 So 69 has been played for the jury.
- 17 MR. LOVRIC: Yes, Judge. That was Exhibit 69.
- 18 | BY MR. LOVRIC:
- 19 Q Agent Lyons, Exhibit Number 70 that shows Mr. Sacco
- 20 on a bike ride, do you recall viewing a video where that was
- 21 portrayed on the actual videotape that you watched?
- 22 A Yes, sir.
- Q And Exhibit 70, the excerpt, is that a copy and a
- 24 | snippet of a small portion of the 8-millimeter video that you
- 25 | viewed?

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1 A Yes, it is.

2 MR. LOVRIC: At this point, Judge, I'd just

3 | like to cue up Exhibit 70 as discussed earlier.

4 THE COURT: Yes.

5 MR. LOVRIC: I think I have it here, Judge.

6 THE COURT: Okay.

7 (Playing Exhibit 70)

8 BY MR. LOVRIC:

9 Q Earlier I asked you if you looked at Exhibit

10 excerpt -- Government Exhibit Number 71 prior to coming here

11 today.

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12 A Yes, sir.

13 Q And is Exhibit Number 71 an excerpt, an actual

14 | snippet of a videotape that you watched from one of those

15 | 8-millimeter videos?

16 A Yes, it is.

MR. LOVRIC: At this time, Judge, I would play

18 | in its entirety the snippet of excerpt labeled as

19 Government's Exhibit Number 71.

THE COURT: Okay.

21 (Playing Government Exhibit 71)

22 Q Agent Lyons, in that last video excerpt, Exhibit

71, the video that we just saw has Mr. Sacco reciting a

24 | foreign language and then it cuts into some type of

25 | videotaping of a young lady as observed and then it cuts back

- 1 to Mr. Sacco reading this foreign language. Is that the way
- 2 | you found the actual 8-millimeter video that you viewed, the
- 3 original?
- 4 A Yes, I did.
- 5 Q So that's the way it was spliced or cut as you
- 6 | found it?
- 7 A Yes, sir.
- Q Agent Lyons, Government's Exhibit 72, is that also an excerpt video of a longer videotape that you viewed in one
- 10 of those 8-millimeter videos?
- 11 A Yes, it is.
- MR. LOVRIC: At this time, Judge, I'll play
- 13 Government Exhibit Number 72, the excerpt, in its entirety.
- 14 (Playing Government's Exhibit 72)
- Q Agent Lyons, those four excerpts that we heard and
- 16 | viewed, were from those 8-millimeter videos that you
- 17 | discussed?
- 18 A Yes, sir.
- 19 Q And those were found again where?
- 20 A I received those from Mr. Sorvino in New Jersey.
- 21 | Q Now, Agent Lyons, did you participate in the
- 22 execution of a search warrant at 45 Fair Street in Norwich,
- 23 | New York?
- 24 A Yes, I did.
- 25 Q Approximately when was that search warrant

-	7 . 70
- 1	conducted?
	COHAGC CCG:

- 2 A March 24, 2008.
- 3 Q And what areas of those premises were searched?
- A The downstairs apartment, the upstairs apartment,
 the basement and the rear garages and shed.
- 6 Q And were you present during the entire search?
- 7 A Yes, I was.
- 8 Q I'd like to first show you Government Exhibits 49
 9 through 55, 49 through 55 and --
- 10 MR. LOVRIC: Judge, just for the record, 50
 11 and 51 are already in evidence. They came in evidence
- 12 through Mr. Clesson Lockwood, but I'm going to show the agent
- 13 | 49 through 55.
- 14 THE COURT: Any objections?
- MISS PEEBLES: No, your Honor.
- MR. FISCHER: No objection, Judge.
- 17 THE COURT: All right. We'll receive
- 18 Government's 49, 52 through and including 55 in evidence.
- 19 Q Agent Lyons, I'd like to put on the screen the
- 20 | photographs just received in evidence and have you tell us a
- 21 little bit about what they show. Exhibit 49 I'm putting on
- 22 | the screen.
- Exhibit 49 that's on the screen now, that's a picture of what?
- 25 A That's a photograph that was taken by Special Agent

- 1 Kevin Talley on the day of the search of 45 Fair Street, the 2 front of 45 Fair Street in Norwich.
- Q Okay. Does that picture show the premises as it appeared on March 24 when the search warrant was conducted?
- 5 A Yes, sir.
- Q Now, I'd like to talk about a couple of things that
 we see in this photograph. First, I'm going to point -- see
 where the arrow is right now?
- 9 A Yes.
- 10 Q What is that arrow pointing to?
- 11 A That's pointing to the door that leads to one of 12 the entrances to the upstairs apartment.
- Q Okay. How many entrances and thereby exits are there to the upstairs apartment?
- 15 A Two.
- 16 Q So this is one of the two?
- 17 A Yes, sir.
- Q Agent Lyons, what I'd like to do, just so we have this memorialized on the actual photo itself, I'm going to put a U for upstairs and a number 1 for the first exit/entrance that we talked about. You can see that mark
- 22 | there, U1?
- 23 A Yes.
- Q I'm now going to put on the screen Exhibit 50 that's in evidence, and can you just tell us briefly what

- 1 | that is?
- 2 A It's also a photograph of 45 Fair Street, front of
- 3 | the residence, front left side taken by Agent Talley.
- 4 Q And I'm going to put a green arrow on a place on
- 5 | the photo. Do you see that arrow?
- 6 A Yes, I do.
- 7 Q What is that green arrow pointing to that I just
- 8 put in there right now?
- 9 A It's an entrance to the downstairs apartment.
- 10 Q Now the downstairs apartment at 45 Fair Street, in
- 11 | total how many entrances and exits are there leading to that
- 12 | apartment?
- 13 A Three.
- 14 Q And is where I put the arrow, is that one of the
- 15 | three entrances and exits to that apartment?
- 16 A Yes, it is.
- 17 Q Now, I'm going to write on the actual photo a D for
- 18 | downstairs and a 1. Do you see that?
- 19 A Yes, I do.
- 20 O Is that correct that's an entrance/exit to the
- 21 downstairs apartment?
- 22 A Yes, sir.
- 23 Q I'm going to next put on the screen Exhibit 51 in
- 24 | evidence. And generally what does Exhibit 51 show?
- 25 A It's a photograph of the rear garages and shed at

- 1 | 45 Fair Street also taken by Agent Talley.
- Q Now, during the course of the search at 45 Fair Street did you and other investigators also search the garages and the shed that's located back there?
- A Yes, we did.
- Q Next I'm going to put on the screen Government's
 Exhibit 52 in evidence. What is that a picture of?
- A It's a picture of a Bartles & Jaymes wine cooler
 that was located in the kitchen in the first floor apartment
 at 45 Fair Street.
- 11 Q And is that the way you found it when you searched 12 the apartment?
- 13 A Yes, sir.
- Q Next I'm going to put on the screen Government's
 Exhibit 53 in evidence. What is that a photograph of?
- 16 A It's a prescription bottle for Linda O'Connor that
 17 was located in a garbage bag in the basement of the 45 Fair
 18 Street residence.
- Q Was the container -- did it have anything in it or was it empty when you found it?
- 21 A It was empty.
- Q Can you read who its prescribed to on the actual bottle?
- A Linda O'Connor, 45 Fair Street, Apartment 1,
- 25 Norwich, New York 13815.

- Q Can you read in the bottom left portion of the bottle what the substance is that was alleged was inside that bottle.
- 4 A Vicodin.
- Q Putting on the screen Exhibit number 54, is that a picture of the same bottle?
- 7 A Yes, sir.
- 8 Q Turned slightly more to the left I take it?
- 9 A Yes.

bottle?

- Q Does that also a little bit more clearly show the Vicodin name at the bottom, towards the bottom left of the
- 13 A Yes, sir.
- 14 Q Now, the Vicodin bottle, where in the premises was 15 that found or recovered?
- 16 A It was in the basement, in a plastic garbage bag.
- 17 Q On the screen is Exhibit Number 55. What is that?
- 18 A It's a cowboy hat that was also located in the 19 basement on the floor of 45 Fair Street.
- Q And Agent Lyons, I'm going to show you the cowboy

 1 hat, in addition to photographing -- let me withdraw that.
- 22 The way it was photographed, is that the way you found it?
- 23 A Yes, sir.
- 24 | Q Did you actually also retrieve that cowboy hat?
- 25 A Yes, we did.

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1	Q I'd like to just show you the exhibit. I'm not		
2	going to bring it up but it's exhibit marked for		
3	identification 63.		
4	MR. FISCHER: I have no objection.		
5	Q Is that the cowboy hat that you found?		
6	A Yes, it is.		
7	MR. LOVRIC: I would offer Government's		
8	Exhibit 63, Judge.		
9	MISS PEEBLES: No objection.		
10	MR. FISCHER: No objection.		
11	THE COURT: Receive Government's 63 in		
12	evidence.		
13	Q I'd next like to show you, Agent Lyons, what I		
14	marked as Government Exhibit 98 through 102 inclusive.		
15	MR. LOVRIC: If I can just show it to counsel.		
16	THE COURT: Okay.		
17	MR. FISCHER: May I have just a moment, your		
18	Honor?		
19	THE COURT: Sure.		
20	Any objections?		
21	MISS PEEBLES: No, your Honor.		
22	MR. FISCHER: I'm not sure what they're		
23	offered for, your Honor. They're cumulative. To some of		
24	those I suppose I have some objection		

THE COURT: I'm going to have to look at them

- 1 | if you have an objection on 403 grounds.
- The only ones I've seen before, Mr. Fischer,
- 3 | is 98, which I think is already in evidence from a different
- 4 | view.
- 5 Mr. Lovric, did you want to come up here with
- 6 | the stenographer and we'll have counsel up here so I can hear
- 7 | arguments on which exhibits.
- 8 (At the Bench)
- 9 MR. FISCHER: I can --
- 10 MR. LOVRIC: Ninety-eight, it's not the one.
- 11 It's the door to the left of D1, which is a little bit more
- 12 | clearly seen in this picture.
- THE COURT: Well, you could see it but you
- 14 | couldn't see it clearly.
- 15 MR. LOVRIC: You couldn't see it from the
- 16 | front; you can just see the railings.
- 17 THE COURT: Ninety-nine is the rear.
- 18 MR. LOVRIC: That's the rear.
- 19 THE COURT: And 100, that's another door.
- 20 Different door.
- 21 MR. LOVRIC: Correct. That's the far left
- 22 door on the back. This is a close-up of the rear showing of
- 23 | the two doorways from the back and 100 is a close-up of the
- 24 door to the far left back, which you can only see the
- 25 | railings. You can't see the actual door. So that's a

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1 close-up of it.

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MR. FISCHER: I just wanted to say, Judge, it appears to me these were taken sometime after Mr. Sacco was unavailable to work on the house. They show the house, they show portions of the house that are particularly found in disrepair, and presumably there's a dual purpose, one might speculate to show that Mr. Sacco did not do a good job or didn't take the time to take care of the place.

THE COURT: That's not an issue in the case.

MR. FISCHER: Dual purpose. Oh, I think a dominant purpose for coming to Norwich is relevant to the -- to the Mann Act violation, I think it's the seventh count in the indictment, the purpose for coming across state lines, one purpose being legitimate and the other purpose being illegal. If the jury finds that the dominant purpose in coming to Norwich was the legal purpose, then there's no violation of the Mann Act.

THE COURT: Is that right?

MR. FISCHER: Yeah.

THE COURT: I'll have to take a look at that.

MR. FISCHER: I believe that's correct, Judge.

22 There's a case, a Second Circuit decision, I just haven't put

it in writing, US v. Sirois, that sets that out.

THE COURT: So it's okay if you come across

state lines to have illegal sex, as long as your dominant

1 purpose is to fix your house.

2 MR. FISCHER: That's my reading of Sirois,

3 Judge.

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4 THE COURT: That's interesting.

5 MR. FISCHER: Under the Mann Act count, that's

6 my reading what the courts have said.

7 THE COURT: Okay.

MR. FISCHER: I'll --

THE COURT: I'll read it.

10 MR. FISCHER: This was taken a year after he

11 | was incarcerated. It is prejudicial in that respect. That's

12 | the reason I stated the objection.

13 THE COURT: Are you going to ask about when

these pictures were taken? Mr. Fischer can ask on cross.

MR. LOVRIC: Yeah. The agent said they were

16 | taken on March 24, 2008.

17 THE COURT: That's right, for Special Agent

18 Talley.

MR. LOVRIC: I'm not offering them to show any

20 disrepair. Actually, I think the house is in pretty good

21 | shape. The reason is to clearly show the entrances and exits

22 | to the house because that is relevant to testimony the minor

23 | is going to provide, so these pictures are showing all the

24 exits and entrances to the residences.

25 Just as a matter of record, I disagree with

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1 | the reading of the Mann Act.

THE COURT: We'll get into that later.

3 MR. LOVRIC: The case law is just the

4 opposite, as long as it's one of the purposes of traveling,

5 | but I'm not offering to show -- I'm not quite sure I follow

6 the argument. But I'm not showing these or asking to

introduce them to show Mr. Sacco was a poor handyman or

8 anything like that.

7

9 THE COURT: The Court's going to receive these

10 exhibits subject to connection because they have to be

11 | connected based on the testimony of someone who will show us

12 | why it's relevant to something, okay?

MR. FISCHER: Thank you.

14 (In Open Court)

MR. LOVRIC: May I, Judge?

16 THE COURT: Yes.

17 BY MR. LOVRIC:

18 Q Agent Lyons, I'm going to put on the screen

19 Government Exhibit 98 in evidence, and I'd like to just --

20 | and while I have 98 there, let me once again over that photo

21 | put briefly Exhibit 50, and then I'd like to ask you a couple

22 of questions. Exhibit 50 which we saw earlier, I put a D1

23 | right here on this door. Do you recall that?

24 A Yes, sir.

25

Q Okay. Now, you indicated that's one of the

- 1 | entrances/exits to the downstairs, correct?
- 2 A Yes, sir.
- 3 Q Okay. I'm going to point now to the left of D1.
- 4 | There's a banister and to the -- this area. What is located
- 5 there?
- 6 A That's another doorway into the downstairs
- 7 residence.
- 8 Q Okay. And now I'd like to lift up Exhibit 50 and
- 9 | showing Exhibit 98, what is right here in 98 in the center
- 10 | we're looking at?
- 11 A It's an entrance way to the downstairs residence.
- 12 Q Okay. Is that -- Putting on the screen again
- 13 | number 50, is that the door that's in this banister to the
- 14 | left of D1, the next door over?
- 15 A Yes, it is.
- 16 Q So, what I'd like to do now is on Exhibit 98 I'm
- 17 | going to put a D2 for Downstairs 2. Is that correct, that's
- 18 | the second doorway leading to the exit/entrance to the
- 19 downstairs?
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 Q Next I'm going to put on the screen Exhibit Number
- 22 | 99 in evidence. What is that a picture of?
- 23 A That's a photo of the rear of 45 Fair Street as
- 24 | it's taken toward the street, towards Fair Street.
- 25 Q Okay. And if I could point to a couple of places

- 1 on that picture. On the right-hand side of this picture to
- 2 | the right of the house, the corner of the house, we see a
- 3 banister near that green arrow that I just placed. Do you
- 4 | see that?
- 5 A Yes.
- 7 A It's a doorway to the upstairs apartment.
- 8 Q Okay. Now, earlier I had shown you Exhibit 49,
- 9 | which I'm going to put on the screen briefly. And we put up
- 10 | U1 on this door that's closest in Exhibit 49 to the street.
- 11 Do you recall that?
- 12 A Yes.
- Q So, it's signifying upstairs exit/entrance number
- 14 | 1?
- 15 A Yes, sir.
- 16 O This banister on Exhibit Number 99 that I'm
- 17 | pointing to now, that is a second entrance/exit to the
- 18 upstairs?
- 19 A Yes.
- 20 Q If it's okay, I'm going to put a U2 right there.
- 21 | It's a little dark, but can you see that U2 --
- 22 A Yes.
- 23 Q -- where the green arrow is? Now, to the left on
- 24 Exhibit 99, on the left-hand side of the house from the rear
- 25 | where I'm pointing to now, do you see that, where the green

- 1 | arrow is?
- 2 A Yes.
- 4 A That's the third entrance to the downstairs 5 apartment.
- Q And if it's okay, I'm going to put a D3 for downstairs, and that would be the third entrance/exit that you identified so far?
- 9 A Yes.
- 10 Q Do you see that D3 --
- 11 A Yes.
- Q -- right before the stairwell? Now I'm going to
 put on the screen Government Exhibit Number 100. Do you see
 that exhibit?
- 15 A Yes, I do.
- 16 Q What is that a picture of in Exhibit 100?
- 17 A The door to the left in 100 with the stairs and
 18 banisters, that goes to the upstairs apartment. The door on
 19 the right which is open goes to the basement.
- Q Okay. I'll temporarily put back on the screen
 Exhibit Number 99 in evidence, and I had placed a U2 near
 this banister right off the corner on the right-hand side of
 the house in the back. Do you see that?
- 24 A Yes.
- 25 Q And then what does this banister lead up to?

- 1 A The doorway to the upstairs apartment.
- 2 Q Is that the doorway pictured in 100 on the screen?
- 3 A Yes.
- 4 Q I'll put a U2 in the center of that door to
- 5 represent that second entrance/exit. Would that be correct?
- 6 A Yes.
- 7 Q Then putting on the screen Exhibit Number 101, what 8 does that close-up show?
- 9 A The photograph of the rear of 45 Fair Street.
- 10 Q Again, this banister on the right-hand side of the
- 11 house, is that the banister that leads to the stairs going to
- 12 | the upstairs?
- 13 A Yes.
- 14 Q Is that what we labeled in the other photograph,
- 15 U2?
- 16 A Yes.
- 17 Q I'll just put a U2 there.
- 18 Then the banister on the left-hand side, off the
- 19 | left-hand corner of that house on this Exhibit 101, again,
- 20 | what does that banister lead to?
- 21 A It's an entrance to the downstairs apartment.
- 22 | Q Is that what we've labeled in the previous exhibit,
- 23 | that being Exhibit Number 99, D as in David 3, Downstairs 3?
- 24 A Yes.
- 25 Q I'll put a D3 there as well.

- Finally, placing on the screen Exhibit Number 102.
 What is that a photograph of?
- A That's a close-up of what you labeled D3 entrance to the downstairs apartment.
- 5 Q So that's the third entrance/exit to the 6 downstairs?
- 7 A Yes.

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- Q I'll put a D3 on this photo door as well.
- Now, Agent Lyons, when were you there to conduct the search warrant, these photographs that we were looking at that we've just gone through, were these actually photos taken on that date when you were there to do the search warrant?
- 14 A Yes, sir.
- Q And once inside the residence, were you able to walk through the residence as you conducted your search?
- 17 A Yes.
- Q And as -- with respect to the upstairs, were you able to determine that the U1 and the U2 stairwell exits/entrances did connect up to the same one apartment in the upstairs?
- 22 A Yes.
- Q And then while in the downstairs apartment and searching through it, were you able to identify those three entrances/exits from the inside, D1, D2 and D3?

1	7\	Yes.
_	A	IED.

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- Q So those were in fact ways to get in and out of that upstairs apartment and downstairs apartment?
- 4 A Yes.
- Q Agent Lyons, in addition to the photographs and the cowboy hat that we saw, did you also recover a few other items during the course of that search warrant?
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Q At this point I'd like to show you Exhibit 58, 59, 10 and 62.
- MR. LOVRIC: If I can just show it to counsel
- 12 first.
- THE COURT: No objections?
- MR. FISCHER: Yes, Judge, I have an objection.
- With respect to the one receipt, I can't read what the
- 16 purchase items are. With respect to -- the lined paper
- 17 contains some writings. I don't know who created those or
- 18 | any foundational evidence.
- 19 THE COURT: All right. Let's go to side-bar.
- 20 (At the Bench)
- 21 THE COURT: This is -- Exhibit 62 is white
- 22 paper with lines on it headed by the name Shannon O'Connor.
- 23 What did you want to say with respect to that exhibit, if
- 24 | anything?
- 25 | MR. FISCHER: First, I don't know when it was

- allegedly created. Two, I don't know who created it. Third,
 I don't know what it's offered for, what it's probative of.
- 3 And given the nature of what's stated on it, it can create
- 4 some prejudices that I think are the bad kind of prejudice in
- 5 this case.
- MR. LOVRIC: Judge, I believe this was created
 by Shannon O'Connor while she lived at 45 Fair Street, which
 was between August of '06 and February 26 of '07. I guess --
- 9 MISS PEEBLES: You can offer it through her.
- THE COURT: I'm sorry?
- 11 MR. LOVRIC: I have to at least have this agent talk about the fact that he recovered this. But to be 12 13 perfectly honest, Judge, I don't know why the defense is 14 arguing to keep this out because it talks about Shannon 15 committing suicide, which is everything they opened on, I 16 presume we're going to question everyone on. The victim is 17 going to testify. I'll have her also state when she drafted 18 this or wrote this, but it has to do with finding something 19 indicative of her state of mind while she lived at that 20 residence, which I thought everybody agreed they were going 21 to bring out anyway. So -- but that's what I'm offering it 22 for.
- THE COURT: Well, 62 is received subject to

 connection. I want to know -- if in fact it was created

 during that time, it has more probative value. But there's

no indication when that was created. It may have been created before that time. We're going to hear that when she testifies, I assume.

And Exhibit 58, which is a Wal-Mart receipt,
what's the problem with that?

MR. FISCHER: No objection to that one.

THE COURT: Okay. K-Mart receipt.

MR. FISCHER: I can't tell what it's for.

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THE COURT: Fifty-nine.

MR. FISCHER: What it's for.

MR. LOVRIC: Skateboard.

THE COURT: Skateboard.

13 | MR. LOVRIC: But the relevance is not what

14 | it's for. It's the timing. These are dated purchases.

THE COURT: In Binghamton, New York.

16 MR. LOVRIC: During the time that Linda

17 O'Connor and Shannon were at the Best Western between

18 December 1 and December 3 of 2006. This exhibit is dated

19 December 3, 12:51 PM, that being Exhibit 59; and Exhibit 58

20 | is dated 12/2/06 at 17:14. And Shannon will also testify

21 | they went shopping at several places, including K-Mart and a

22 | Wal-Mart and some --

MR. FISCHER: I'll withdraw my objections to

24 | the receipts then.

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THE COURT: Sure. These two receipts, one

VICKY ANN THELEMAN, RPR, CRR UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

- 1 from K-Mart, Wal-Mart, they were recovered by the witness on
- 2 | the stand during the search warrant at 45 Fair Street.
- 3 MR. LOVRIC: Correct.
- 4 THE COURT: The Court will receive those
- 5 exhibits.
- 6 (In Open Court)
- 7 MR. LOVRIC: Judge, I'd like to offer Exhibit
- 8 | Number 59, 58 and 62 and allow the witness to testify where
- 9 they were recovered from.
- 10 THE COURT: The Court will receive
- 11 | Government's 58 and 59 and Government's 62 subject to
- 12 | connection.
- 13 BY MR. LOVRIC:
- 14 Q Let me do it this way, Agent Lyons. Agent Lyons,
- 15 I'm going to put on the camera -- monitor Exhibit Number 58.
- 16 | Can you see that exhibit?
- 17 A Yes, sir.
- 18 Q During the course of that search warrant, where
- 19 approximately was this Exhibit Number 58 found?
- 20 A It was found in the rear garage, the rear garage
- 21 | nearest the residence, 45 Fair Street, in the garage bay that
- 22 was near the house as well.
- 23 Q And on this receipt -- and I'll put an arrow. Does
- 24 | it indicate that -- the date the receipt was issued by
- 25 | purportedly Wal-Mart?

- Direct 650

- 1 A Yes, sir. December 2, 2006.
- Q And then putting on the screen Exhibit Number 59.
- 3 | Is that what appears to be a K-Mart receipt?
- 4 A Yes, sir.
- Q And the portion where the arrow is located, does it indicate when that receipt was issued?
- 7 A December 3, 2006.
- Q Can you make out what is purported to have been purchased on that date on this K-Mart receipt?
- 10 A Appears to be a 31-inch skateboard.
- 11 Q And then putting back on the screen Exhibit 55, can
- 12 | you make out generally some of the items that are being
- 13 purchased pursuant to that Wal-Mart receipt?
- 14 THE COURT: Fifty-five?
- MR. LOVRIC: I'm sorry, Judge, if I said that.
- 16 | Fifty-eight. Excuse me.
- 17 A Yes.
- Q What are some of the items that are being purchased
- 19 pursuant to the receipt?
- 20 A The items listed as candy tin, oral pain, candy
- 21 | Trident, candy, panty and tank.
- 22 Q Okay. The next, Agent Lyons, putting on the
- 23 document camera Government Number 62. During the course of
- 24 | that search warrant where was this 8½ by 11 piece of paper
- 25 | found?

- 1 A Investigator Berry with the New York State Police 2 located this in the shed. That would be the building with 3 the basketball hoop on it in the rear at 45 Fair Street.
 - Q Putting on the screen Exhibit Number 51 for a moment. You're referring to a shed. Which one of those buildings are you referring to?
- 7 A The middle building, the one I just touched, where 8 the arrow indicates right there on the screen.
 - Q Okay. So this document was found in the shed?
- 10 A That's correct.
- 11 Q And can you read that where you're sitting, Agent 12 Lyons?
- 13 A I can read parts of it.
- Q Okay. Can you go ahead and read what you're able to make out from the screen?
- 16 A "Shannon O'Connor, I want -- I want -- " it says "to
- 17 die. "That's crossed out. "I hate myself" is scribbled out.
- 18 | Can't really read what, but I see the word "die," but I can't
- 19 really make that out on the monitor. Underneath that, "I
- 20 hate myself," with a drawing, and also, "I'm going to
- 21 | myself."

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- 22 | O Then it has some drawings or doodlings as well?
- 23 A Yes.
- Q Now, Agent Lyons, in addition to being involved in
- 25 | the search warrant at 45 Fair Street, were you also present

1 and participate -- did you also participate in a search

2 | warrant at the storage center when unit number 129 was

- 3 | searched?
- 4 A Yes.
- Q And were you actually there when the items were recovered and various photographs taken?
- 7 A Yes.
- Q I'd like to show you what's previously been marked 9 as Government's Exhibit Number 34. If I can hold it up.
- 10 | Have you seen that book before?
- 11 A Yes, sir.
- 12 O Where was this located or found?
- 13 A That was found inside the chest that had the name
- 14 Dean or Dean M. Sacco on it at the storage shed number 129 in
- 15 Norwich.
- Q Now in the chest was there also other materials
- 17 | found along with that Exhibit Number 34?
- 18 A Yes, sir.
- 19 Q Have you had a chance to read the entire contents
- 20 of Exhibit Number 34?
- 21 A Yes, sir.
- Q And in reading Exhibit 34, does it indicate to you
- 23 | who the author was of this Exhibit 34?
- 24 A Through my readings, it's clear to me it was Mr.
- 25 | Sacco.

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- Q And in reading Exhibit 34, is there mention in there by Mr. Sacco of a storage unit somewhere in the New Jersey area?
 - A Yes, sir.

- Q And in reading Exhibit 34, does Mr. Sacco in there also write about obtaining things that he calls illegal materials?
- 8 MR. FISCHER: Your Honor, I have objections to
 9 some of the substance of what is contained in that document.
 0 If there is a reference to particular items, we should talk
- 10 If there is a reference to particular items, we should talk
 11 about the admissibility of each, I suggest.
- THE COURT: All right. Thirty-four is in evidence subject to connection.
- MR. FISCHER: I understand.
- THE COURT: Should we go to side-bar? You
- 16 | want to show me what you want?
- MR. LOVRIC: Sure, Judge. Or there's -- there
- 18 | are 13 -- 14, excuse me, separate snippets that I would be
- 19 offering, so I don't know if the Court wants to give the
- 20 jurors a break while we go through that or not. I'm just
- 21 making a suggestion.
- THE COURT: I think the jury should take a
- 23 | break while we go through that.
- 24 (Jury excused)
- 25 | MR. LOVRIC: Judge, it probably would be

James Lyons - Direct

1 faster and easier if I had Agent Lyons read the 14 -- they're

- 2 | three- or four-sentence clips, so the Court knows what they
- 3 | are. To be very honest, I probably did a poor job of reading
- 4 | the snippet than Mr. Lyons.
- 5 THE COURT: Let's have Agent Lyons read them
- 6 then.
- 7 MR. LOVRIC: Judge, I can have Agent Lyons
- 8 | refer to them. They're all labeled 1 through 14, so when he
- 9 | reads 1, he'll indicate it's 1, when he reads 2, he'll
- 10 | indicate it's 2.
- 11 THE COURT: Wouldn't it be faster if I read
- 12 | them myself?
- MR. LOVRIC: If you can read Mr. Sacco's
- 14 | handwriting.
- 15 THE COURT: I don't know if I can or not.
- 16 I'll try. Thank you.
- 17 All right. Mr. Fischer, with respect to
- 18 | number 1, what's your specific objection to that?
- MR. FISCHER: Well, Judge, part of my
- 20 | difficulty, I'm not sure which portions -- I don't have the
- 21 portions marked.
- 22 THE COURT: Well, let's have Mr. Lovric come
- 23 | up here then and we'll -- that's not without question. I
- 24 agree with you.
- 25 (At the Bench)

VICKY ANN THELEMAN, RPR, CRR UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

1	MR. FISCHER: Your Honor, this exhibit is
2	purported to contain admissions all from Mr. Sacco. I'm not
3	sure that there's the foundational proof other than it was
4	found in a locker, I mean, a storage unit 129, as I
5	understand it, that Mr. Lockwood moved stuff into. It is
6	written in the first person tense, but without much more
7	foundation that these are Mr. Sacco's words, when they were
8	made, I have a foundational objection to that evidence at
9	this point. That's the gateway of the objection.
10	With respect to the substance of it,
11	particularly some references to a storage unit, that it
12	doesn't reference which storage unit, where. At one point it
13	talks about a street, which is not apparently a street where
14	the storage unit 129 was located, and in some amorphous terms
15	talks about some things that were stored in there. And so I
16	think that it is entirely lacking at this point with
17	foundation with respect to those claims and those
18	allegations.
19	With respect to the remainder, again, I object
20	to that. It is cumulative. It's on top of the substantial
21	evidence that we already have and the other direct evidence
22	that I'm sure will come in. This is circumstantial, and its
23	probative value with respect to the allegations in this
24	indictment is substantially outweighed by not just prejudice

but a prejudice that this fellow did something in the past

and may have an inclination again here. And I think it is objectionable under 403 at the very least.

MISS PEEBLES: Can I be heard as well, Judge, about that?

5 THE COURT: Yes.

MISS PEEBLES: If that's going to be used to insinuate that Mr. Sacco somehow was going to destroy things in the storage shed, I think that would be confusing and misleading to the jury, particularly because Mr. Lockwood had already testified that he had the only key and only access to that. There was no proof offered otherwise. As Mr. Fischer pointed out, it did pertain to a different storage area, and it's not clear when that was drafted. Frankly, I think it would lead to confusion on that particular point. I don't think it's relevant or probative on top of that, as well as foundational issues. We've already heard from Mr. Lockwood with regard to the storage shed.

MR. LOVRIC: With regard to foundation, this was found in Mr. Sacco's chest that said Dean M. Sacco on it. This diary along with another diary, along with all the magazines that we saw a picture of. So circumstantially it links this diary to him.

Secondly, I took out -- there were photographs in here. One of them was his mother and his sister that were pasted in the book.

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Third, the agent has read all of the contents
of this, and when you read the entire diary, it's clear that
the author is Dean Sacco, based on the content. He talks in
here about his job, the furniture place. He talks about his
prior criminal history. So by its contents, even though all
the contents may not be admissible here, by reading this
through, the content, it is clear to the reader, it's being
conveyed that the writer is Dean Sacco.

Third, the objection about the storage unit.

These entries in here are not about the storage unit in

Norwich, they're entries about a storage unit in New Jersey,
because in the writing Dean Sacco indicates, as he's writing
about what he just did for lunch or whatever, that he's going
to run over to his storage unit, and it's clear by the
context that he's talking about some storage unit in New
Jersey, which the government has not found or located and
which we certainly have the right to argue that there may
have been materials that were stored there that we didn't
uncover or recover in this case. The specific writings that
we identified, which is the 12, are very specific, pointed
admissions, and they're being offered as admissions of the
defendant. For the defendant to argue that they're
prejudicial is --

THE COURT: Well, I don't understand how references to a storage shed that the government indicates

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Τ	was not the unit 129 in Norwich but was some storage shed
2	accessible to him very quickly by Mr. Sacco and then to
3	speculate what might have been in it and it would have been
4	of an incriminating nature, I don't see how you can go there.

MR. LOVRIC: Defense argued and has in their opening that the government never found videotapes of Shannon or photographs of Shannon, that they've never been recovered in any of the places that we searched or looked. And that's 8 9 correct. But the government has the right to counter-argue 10 and say there are places that we haven't been able to find 11 but we know exist, such as the New Jersey storage unit, 12 because he writes about it, and that he had time, from the 13 time that the controlled calls were made by the victim to 14 him, to go to that storage unit and either get rid of things 15 or not go there at all. Simply, those things are still in 16 some unlocatable storage unit. The defense is going to 17 argue, and has, we didn't find these things. We should be 18 able to argue there are some out there we know of that exist. 19 He wrote about it.

MISS PEEBLES: There's a problem with that argument, actually.

MR. LOVRIC: It's argument we should be able to make.

MISS PEEBLES: First of all, you don't have a time period he's referencing in there. That could have been

five years before he even met Shannon O'Connor. It's a 1 misleading argument, and I would object. 2 MR. FISCHER: There's no time foundation. 3 MR. LOVRIC: I don't know how the defense can 4 5 object to a reasonable argument that we intend to make based on logic and common sense. The jury will decide if it's 6 7 reasonable or unreasonable. For the defense to say -- they can argue we didn't find it, we can't say anything about we 8 9 didn't find it, that defies logic. How can you argue that. 10 MR. FISCHER: The argument I have, I echo what 11 Miss Peebles said about time frames. It's a foundational If this was created in 2001, it has no probative 12 13 value with respect to the storage unit that is alleged to 14 have existed sometime after August of 2006. The time -- the 15 absence of any foundation and time frame is fatal. 16 MR. LOVRIC: The reason the defense would like 17 to keep this out, because it is so relevant. THE COURT: What about the time frame? 18 19 MR. LOVRIC: The time frame, Judge, this was 20 written prior to the events in -- prior to the videotaping at 21 45 Fair Street. These writings occurred -- Mr. Sacco didn't write this after he was arrested. We know that because he 22 23 didn't have access to these books. He wrote these things

before. It's no different than if the defendant was writing

about a place that he owned, another residence, another

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- house, and if he wrote in there, this is where I keep all of my films that I produce of children and we couldn't find it or identify it, the defense would say it's irrelevant.
- THE COURT: They're talking about foundation as to could these writings have been created prior to 2006, prior to August 1, 2006.
- 7 MR. LOVRIC: They were, Judge, because they 8 were created prior to August 2006.
- 9 THE COURT: You say it doesn't make any 10 difference because it talks about the storage place.
- MR. LOVRIC: Right. It doesn't make any difference. It's a thing he is talking about owning and
- 13 having a storage unit where he keeps his belongings,
- 14 property. I don't know how that's not relevant given the
- 15 | fact that the defendants want to argue that we didn't find it
- 16 and we have an obligation to find it. Here's this unit. We
- 17 | can't find it; we don't know where it is.
- MISS PEEBLES: That's misleading and may not
- 19 have been when Shannon O'Connor moved in in 2006. It's
- 20 misleading, like everything else.
- MR. LOVRIC: No, it's not.
- 22 MISS PEEBLES: Yes, it is.
- MR. LOVRIC: I don't have it. Here's the
- 24 location, go get the records. I'll be happy to get the
- 25 records. That's not the argument.

I think it's admissible to show 1 that there could be other places, but it's only admissible in 2 3 response, as I see it, to the arguments made by defendants that any depictions were not found and therefore they don't 4 5 exist, and I think that's one of the defendants' main 6 thrusts, is there any such videotapes, is there any such 7 pictures, that's why you should acquit my client. The government wants to say, we know your client had a place in 8 9 New Jersey and could get there rather easily and we couldn't 10 find it. So I think that for that purpose only it would be 11 admissible. That's that. 12 (In Open Court) 13 (Jury present) 14 THE COURT: All right, Mr. Lovric. 15 BY MR. LOVRIC: Agent Lyons, before we broke, I asked you if you 16 17 had a chance to read the entirety of Exhibit Number 34, the 18 diary found in Mr. Sacco's chest. 19 Yes, sir. Α 20 Okay. I'm going to hand you Exhibit 34 and I'm 21 going to ask you, you know, first of all, in going through 22 that exhibit, did you at my request tab certain portions? 23 Yes, I did. Α 24 And those are the tabs that we see on Exhibit 34? Q 25 Α Yes, sir.

- Q Okay. So those weren't there before when the item
 was first recovered, right?
 - A That's correct.

- Q Okay. If you could look at tab number 1 in Exhibit 34, and could you read that for us.
- A Yes, sir. Tab number 1 is on page 49. "Back to the YMCA where I found a sample photo from years ago of Wendy and where I chatted again with Earl and soon I was geared up with both cameras and out the door feeling like a professional photographer. It all weighed so much on me, started asking people as soon as I got on the train, first a guy and his kids and then three young teens who I snapped on the subway and then on the steps of the United States Post Office."
 - Q Next, can you read tab number 2 in that exhibit.
 - A Yes, sir. Tab 2 is on page 50. "Talked to Louis and got him to give me two more packs of Polaroid film so I can go out tomorrow (on Easter) and try to do a professional job with my camera and make myself \$100. He ended up giving me two packs, and I was very grateful and appreciative."
 - Q Then next, can you read tab number 3?
- A Yes, sir. Tab 3 is on page 63. "One bad thing did happen though. I spent so much time on little girl sites, I missed a lesson in typing class and was so confused and disappointed at myself. I felt like a fuck-up in my high

- school days. I had no idea what to do on the computer when I returned and just sat there wanting to start school all over but got my patience back and finally got some work done.
- 4 Scary."

- Q And then exhibit, is it 4?
- A Yes. Four is on page 64. "At work I compromise myself yet once again spending entire day more concerned with getting some good young girl porno to look at than getting furniture sales on phone. I do interact with little girls that Elaine brought to work however, making them laugh and even running my fingers through little curly haired one's locks. Very pretty girls."
 - Q Can you next read tab number 5.
- A Page 5 or tab 5 is page 65. "But there is an increasing sense that young girl porno on the internet is a true alive and potentially dangerous vice of mine that I must bridle and reign in, especially while at work, where job is priority number 1."
 - Q Next can you read tab 6.
- A Tab 6 is also page 65. "So essentially, we have a major occurrence that has taken place, something that finally has shaken my excellent track record out on the street thus far and nothing so far has had such an extensive effect on my personality, work performance and even self-esteem. As the internet --" the internet is underlined twice -- "and

- 1 | specifically the searching for young preteen and teenie sex.
- 2 This has potentially self-destructive implications if I get
- 3 too careless or irresponsible or let my sexual urges mandate
- 4 my behavior."

- O Can you read tab 7 next.
- 6 A Yes, sir. Tab 7 is page 66. "Came back and joked
- 7 and kicked it with Thai -- T-H-A-I -- Thai guys at first
- 8 place and had great talk with guy about how to score young
- 9 underaged girls in his country and surrounding countries."
- 10 Q Agent Lyons, before we go to tab 8, the storage
- 11 unit where you recovered that diary, is that also the storage
- 12 unit where an envelope with sex type materials from the
- 13 | Philippines and Thailand was located?
- 14 A Yes, sir.
- 15 O Can you read tab 8 next.
- 16 A Tab 8 is page 67. "But I did not reach the state
- 17 of mind I had targeted for myself. Some extra yoga and
- 18 | meditation to counteract this new (but old behavior)
- 19 | impatient and angry Dean that has been surfacing lately as a
- 20 direct result of my internet activities and frustrations at
- 21 | workplace where every day for six days (counting today) I
- 22 | have frustrated myself trying to find illegal material on the
- 23 | net."
- 24 Q The last reading -- I just want to make you
- 25 | pronounce that -- was illegal as opposed to legal?

1 A Illegal, yes, sir.

Q Can you read tab 9 next.

A Tab 9 is page 71. "At work I surfed internet for Polaroid camera but ended up back on triple X sites surfing for young girl porn and it happened for tenth workday in a row. I got myself all bent out of shape, out of character and impatient with others. And it was all because of letting myself get frustrated because sex sites I wish to look at won't stay on screen and advertisement junk I don't want keeps taking over computer over and over and over again."

11 Q Can you read the next -- I believe we're up to tab
12 10.

A Tab 10 is page 78. "I begin phone work, leisurely surfing internet for mail order brides and looking at 200 Russian women and others before slipping back into Lolita land, where I stayed for rest of day. Could not stop myself either but plan to at least only stay on L -- for Lolita -- sites instead of infecting my entire computer with young girl evidence. So there you have it. Human nature. Internet too stimulating to ignore."

- Q Agent Lyons, in your work of the child exploitation area, are you familiar with the term Lolita material or Lolita sites?
- 24 A Yes, sir.
- Q What is that a reference to, Lolita sites?

A You frequently find child pornography associated with those sites.

Q Can you read tab 11 next.

A Yes, sir. 11 is page 81. "Spent evening cutting up BMW internet photos of girls and taping them up on my wall and enjoying it. I told Ralph today that I might as well get into the porno business on some level and get computer and digital camera, etcetera if I love it so much. And it's true. Might as well maybe make it a hobby."

Q Can you read tab 12 next.

A Yes, sir. Tab 12 is page 89. "At work I get right down to business and start off surfing a great Philippino wife site. Found some awesome VY girls who are gorgeous. I printed out a photo and sheet of favorites. Went to triple X sites next and basically surfed them rest of day, although I did also shop for digital camera and some mail checking."

Q Can you read the next tab, being tab 13.

A Yes, sir. Tab 13 is page 72. "Downstairs I joked with Louis, looked in Yellow Pages for storage place. Bought mouthwash for 99 cents at corner place, then at 8:00 took walk down West Grand (nice street) and found storage place.

Ended up renting a tiny space for \$50 and \$10 security."

O Can you read next tab 14.

A Yes, sir. Tab 14 is page 73. "At 12 though I was back out front just in time to see Mike and Don pull up in a

- 1 gold van. Out came Don looking heavy and healthy and worn
- 2 out but whom I gave a huge hug, and my brother Mike, who
- 3 looked good and whom I gave a hug also. Mike had to use
- 4 | bathroom in Y gym while I talked with Don Jr. Then we were
- 5 off to the storage place next, where Don and I mostly talked
- 6 and moved my boxes into storage unit."
- 7 Q Now, Agent Lyons, in connection with those
- 8 notations in that diary, did the FBI attempt to locate any
- 9 storage areas that Mr. Sacco might have rented in New Jersey?
- 10 A Yes, sir.
- 11 Q Were you able or were other agents able to locate
- 12 any of his storage unit facility or areas that he had rented
- 13 | a storage unit?
- 14 A No, sir.
- 15 Q Now, Agent Lyons, in the course of this
- 16 | investigation, did you come to learn that Mr. Sacco had
- 17 | written an autobiography book?
- 18 A Yes, I did.
- 19 Q Did you actually obtain a copy of that
- 20 autobiography book?
- 21 A Yes, sir.
- 22 Q Did you also from the publisher obtain the contract
- 23 agreement that Mr. Sacco entered into in having that book
- 24 | published?
- 25 A Yes, sir.

James Lyons - Direct

- 1 Q I'd like to show you what's been marked as 2 Government's Exhibits Number 67 and 68.
- 3 MR. FISCHER: May I take one moment to look at
- 4 these?
- 5 THE COURT: Sure.
- 6 MR. FISCHER: Mr. Lovric. Thank you.
- 7 BY MR. LOVRIC:
- 8 Q Agent Lyons, if I can show you Government's Exhibit
- 9 67 and 68. If you could identify Exhibit 67 and then 68 for
- 10 us. Generally speaking, what is Exhibit 67?
- 11 A Sixty-seven is the publication agreement that the
- 12 | company who Mr. Sacco dealt with for his autobiography had
- 13 forwarded to us.
- 14 Q And then what is Government's Exhibit Number 68?
- 15 A Sixty-eight is the autobiography by Dean Michael
- 16 Sacco.
- 17 Q And on Exhibit 68, is there a photograph on the
- 18 | front page of that book?
- 19 A Yes, sir.
- 21 A Mr. Sacco.
- 22 Q And are there also other photographs depicted
- 23 | somewhere in the other parts of the book or on the back
- 24 | cover?
- 25 A Yes, sir.

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preparation and is not admissible as to the substance of the claims in the indictment as I understand it, Judge. THE COURT: What do you think it would be evidence of, motive or intent?

MR. FISCHER: I really believe it's not,

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Judge, and plus it's remote in time. This was written ten

years plus ago, parts of it at the very least, because he was 1 incarcerated from approximately 1992 into the 2000s, until at 2 3 least the time this was published. And it was a work in progress for a long time, I assume, given the length of it. 4 5 And so these were probably statements made more than, if any, more than ten years ago. Their probative value is weak at 6 7 best, and as I read the book itself, it says essentially that it is an enhanced almost fictional work. I think in the 8 9 first couple of pages you can find a disclaimer saying it is 10 not a direct autobiography. There's a chapter in the book 11 called The Stranger written in the third person, so I 12 disagree with the contention that it is an autobiography, 13 period. 14 MR. LOVRIC: The defendant has stated it's an 15 autobiography. He stated that in the book but he also states 16 that to Investigator Pandiscia, and it's clear from reading 17 the book that it's an autobiography. I don't know where the 18 defense gets the argument that it's some kind of a half 19 fiction or not. He's always -- defendant has always claimed 20 it's an autobiography of his life. The portions that we've

24 be more relevant than a defendant putting what's in his mind

pedophilia because he writes it and he writes about things

outlined are directly related to his intent and his

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and what his thoughts are in writing, even if he were to try

that are in his mind and in his head. I don't know what can

James Lyons - Direct

to argue somehow it's not true. The fact of the matter, he

claimed it's an autobiography, and it's up to the jury to

decide if it is or isn't. All the evidence points to the

fact that it is his pouring out his mental guts into a book.

I can't think of a more probative thing than the defendant's

own words and admissions and statements about his thoughts,

about attraction to children, about his thoughts about things

that he did and things that he was doing and why he was doing

THE COURT: Well, number 1, tab number 1 of Exhibit 68 contains a number of pages of materials, and I have to have time to read those over.

them. It's his mind on paper.

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MR. LOVRIC: I can take a look, Judge.

THE COURT: Oh, it's backwards.

MR. LOVRIC: It's demarked.

excerpts. While some of them may be probative, I think there's cumulative material. There's a lot of the same type of stuff, and it concerns me, and I need to have time to go through all this material and think about it to decide which parts are admissible, if any, and which parts are not, because a lot of this repeats his plan of doing what he does to young ladies. Once again, I don't think you can just dump this in wholesale. In fact, I'm not going to permit that.

I'm going through it part by part, decide which part can come

23 MR. FISCHER: It's his book.

24 THE COURT: They say there's no dispute about

25 it.

> VICKY ANN THELEMAN, RPR, CRR UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

1 Not a problem.

2 MISS PEEBLES: Not a problem.

THE COURT: Okay. So we don't need 67. I'll have to take time to look at this and decide, in light of evidence I know that's come in and in light of evidence that I think is coming in, to decide how much, once again if any of this, should come in.

MR. LOVRIC: Okay.

THE COURT: It's powerful stuff. It's

10 disgusting.

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MR. LOVRIC: Well, I hate to say it, Judge,

12 | the substance of this case is disgusting and very powerful.

THE COURT: We all understand that.

MR. LOVRIC: Unfortunately, it's not a drug case or something of that sort.

Judge, I'm almost finished with this witness
in terms of what I have to cover. I'm not sure -- I had

18 maybe one or two other questions. This was my final topic to

19 cover with him. And then I have the next witness. But I

20 don't know how you want to proceed as far as this goes.

21 THE COURT: Why don't you withdraw him at this

22 | time. He's the case agent. He's going to be around. He

23 doesn't have any place to travel. And we'll put your next

24 | witness on and have cross-examination as close to the end of

25 the day as we think is appropriate. I can look at that stuff

James Lyons - Direct 1 overnight, you can put Agent Lyons back on, and then they can 2 cross-examine them. 3 MR. FISCHER: Judge, might I also suggest, as a time-saving measure, that I'm going to ask Mr. Lyons what 4 5 did he review in preparation for his testimony. MR. LOVRIC: You have everything that he 6 7 reviewed. MR. FISCHER: All right. 8 9 MR. LOVRIC: I don't know if that helps you. 10 THE COURT: Because otherwise we might be here 11 a week. MR. FISCHER: That helps. 12 13 THE COURT: Is that acceptable to you? 14 MR. LOVRIC: Sure, Judge. You want me to put 15 the next witness on without him being crossed at this time? 16 THE COURT: You probably want to. 17 MR. FISCHER: I have no objection to 18 postponing his cross and having the next witness come in and 19 crossing after we get a ruling concerning the evidence. 20 MISS PEEBLES: Who's next? 21 MR. LOVRIC: David Pandiscia.

MISS PEEBLES: I have no problem.

(Jury present)

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24 THE COURT: All right, ladies and gentlemen.

25 We're going to suspend with Agent Lyons, the remainder of James Lyons - Direct

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direct. I'm informed there's very little left to ask on 1 2 direct examination and the last document, Government 68, 3 that's being offered, excerpts from that, the Court has to examine and take some time to look at before I decide what 4 5 part is admissible and what part is not. So, Mr. Lovric has indicated -- defense has no 6 7 objection -- that we're going to ask Special Agent Lyons to step down now, and we have another witness ready to go, and 8 9 then there will be cross-examination of Special Agent Lyons 10 when he takes the stand shortly. 11 MR. LOVRIC: Judge, the next witness we call 12 is Investigator David Pandiscia --13 THE COURT: Okay. 14 MR. LOVRIC: -- Connecticut State Police. 15 THE CLERK: Sir, kindly state your name for 16 the record. 17 THE WITNESS: Detective David Pandiscia, P-A-N-D-I-S-C-I-A. Pandiscia. 18

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- 1 DAVID PANDISCIA, having been called as a
- 2 | witness, being duly sworn, testified as follows:
- THE COURT: Okay, Mr. Lovric.
- 4 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 5 BY MR. LOVRIC:

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- Q Detective, for the members of the jury, could you please tell them your full name and tell them where you work.
 - A My name is Detective David Pandiscia, Connecticut State Police, major crime detective.
- 10 Q And Detective Pandiscia, how long have you been with the Connecticut State Police?
- 12 A Been with the Connecticut State Police a little bit 13 over 11 years now.
- Q And just generally speaking, what kind of work and what kind of duties do you perform currently as a detective?
- A As a detective, I investigate mostly major crime incidents, homicide, kidnappings, sexual assaults, serious matters.
- 19 Q And prior to becoming a detective, did you work in 20 any other capacity with the Connecticut State Police?
 - A Yes, sir. I worked as a, first, when I came on, as a patrol trooper, and also I was a SRO, which would be school resource officer, basically full-time police officer works within the towns and the schools.
 - Q Detective Pandiscia, this afternoon I would like to

David Pandiscia - Direct

- talk with you about a person by the name of Dean Sacco. Are you familiar with a person by that name?
- 3 A Yes, sir.
- Q And the person that you know as Dean Sacco, do you see him in court anywhere today?
- 6 A Yes, sir.
- 7 Q Can you just for the record indicate where you see 8 him.
- 9 A Right there, sir, in the blue shirt.
- 10 Q The gentleman who just raised his hand.
- 11 A Yes, sir.
- MR. LOVRIC: Just for the record, indicating defendant Sacco.
- 14 THE COURT: Record will so reflect.
- 15 Q Detective, in 2003, approximately, the fall time 16 frame of 2003, did you happen to be working and have occasion 17 to work on a case that dealt with a person by the name of 18 Mallory Monagan?
- 19 A Yes, sir.
- Q And at that time was Mallory Monagan a minor, a teenage girl?
- 22 A Yes, sir.
- Q And in addition to Mallory Monagan, did you also
 have the opportunity to work in connection with the Monagan
 matter and that investigation with two other teenage kids

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- 1 | that were involved in that matter?
- 2 A Yes, sir.
- 3 Q Now, in connection with that investigation, in
- 4 December of 2003, did you have the opportunity to interview
- 5 Mr. Dean Sacco?
- 6 A Yes, sir.
- 7 Q And in what state was it that that interview
- 8 occurred?
- 9 A New Jersey, sir.
- 10 Q And did you actually -- I presume you traveled to
- 11 | New Jersey to conduct the interview?
- 12 A Yes, sir. One of my detectives, a partner and
- 13 | myself traveled there.
- 14 Q And did Mr. Dean Sacco agree to speak with you?
- 15 A Yes, sir.
- 16 Q And did you sit down with Mr. Sacco and then
- 17 | conduct an interview for at least -- for quite some time,
- 18 | that lasted quite some time?
- 19 A Yes, sir.
- 20 Now, during the course of that interview, prior to
- 21 | interviewing Mr. Sacco, did you advise him of what we heard
- 22 here, what we hear called Miranda warnings or Miranda rights?
- 23 A Yes, sir.
- Q Did he agree to speak with you without an attorney
- 25 | being present?

	David Pandiscia - Direct 679
1	A Yes, sir.
2	Q And how did the conversation start or commence,
3	what did you speak to him about, what kind of conversations
4	did you have with him?
5	MR. FISCHER: Judge, I have an objection. 403
6	objection, cumulative basis. Miss Monagan's already
7	testified about the events back then. We have all this other
8	evidence. I have an objection on that basis.
9	THE COURT: I don't know what this witness is
10	going to say so I have no way of making a 403 ruling. Did
11	you want to give us a proffer, Mr. Lovric?
12	MR. LOVRIC: Yes, Judge, I can.
13	THE COURT: Okay.
14	(At the Bench)
15	THE COURT: Go ahead.
16	MR. LOVRIC: During the course of the
17	interview Mr. Sacco made statements to this detective which I
18	believe are admissions as to his conduct relating to Miss
19	Monagan. We're offering those as admissions by the
20	defendant.
21	THE COURT: Well, I don't see how that can be
22	cumulative. We heard Miss Monagan, what she thinks was done

to her. We haven't heard Mr. Sacco's version of this. I don't know any evidence of that.

MR. FISCHER: I have Mr. Lyons' grand jury

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testimony where he recites what this witness said and I read 1 it, and I do not see in here that Mr. Sacco admitted anything 2 3 with respect to Miss Monagan. I offer -- I can pull it out 4 and offer it as an exhibit if necessary. 5 THE COURT: You've got to cross-examine him with it. 6 7 MR. LOVRIC: Let me make sure I'm clear, Judge. We may dispute whether or not it's an admission. 8 9 Sacco doesn't come out and say, yes, I did everything she 10 says I did, but I submit what he does say to this 11 investigator and the way he says it and when taken in the 12 whole context, I believe it's an admission on defendant 13 Sacco's part. That may or may not be a correct reading, but 14 I believe it is, and that's what I'm offering it as. I'm not 15 offering it as anything else, but they're his words and his statements about what did or didn't happen while he was 16 17 tickling Miss Monagan. 18 MR. FISCHER: It's not an admission. 19 413 and 414 evidence is what it is. THE COURT: Well, it's not 415 evidence. 20 21 isn't a civil suit. It could be 413 and 414 evidence, yes. 22 MR. FISCHER: Yes, I am sorry. THE COURT: It could be an admission or it 23 24 could be both. We don't know. If you've got things from the

grand jury minutes that you can cross this guy with, I think

- 1 | that's the way we'll handle it.
- 2 MR. FISCHER: Okay.
- 3 (In Open Court)
- 4 BY MR. LOVRIC:
- 5 Q Detective, when you started your interview of Mr.
- 6 | Sacco, what were just some of the first things you talked
- 7 | about to kind of get the interview process going?
- 8 A We just had a casual conversation about where he
- 9 was from, his father being a highly decorated Army officer,
- 10 | Army ranger living in various bases. Just very casual
- 11 conversation.
- 12 Q And then did you have any discussions with Mr.
- 13 | Sacco about a book that he had written or authored?
- 14 A Yes, sir.
- 15 O Okay. And then at some point did you speak with
- 16 Mr. Sacco and was there discussions about the substance of
- 17 | what you were there to talk to him about, being the
- 18 | allegations regarding Miss Mallory Monagan?
- 19 A Yes, sir.
- 20 O And did Mr. Sacco, when he began to talk to you
- 21 | about those events, did he talk to you about his version of
- 22 | what may or may not have occurred in connection with Miss
- 23 | Mallory Monagan?
- 24 A Yes, sir.
- 25 Q Did he describe or did he start to describe to you

- what it was that he believed occurred during this event with Miss Monagan?
 - A Yes, sir.

- Q Can you describe a little bit about what he said occurred or did not occur with respect to Miss Monagan?
- A Yes, sir. He -- on his version of how the whole thing went down and how he felt, that sometimes people bigger than smaller children, they might be afraid of him and stuff like that, and he also made some statements on that, if I can refer to my notes.
- 11 Q If you need to refresh your recollection,
 12 certainly.
 - A Yes. Mr. Sacco said he was aware of the allegations, that his family was concerned about the outcome, the family was concerned about the outcome of those allegations. He said apparently, from what he heard, someone felt uncomfortable. I could look scary to a little kid, I might be hard for a child to be comfortable around. I might be unshaven that day and a kid could be freaked out over it. And he also stated, I can hug a little bit too hard, I can play a little bit too hard. I do everything a little too hard, I guess. Humans have a need for affection.
 - Q And then did Mr. Sacco talk about with respect to, in hindsight, why at least he thought that the children in this case might have been a little afraid of him?

1 A Yes, sir.

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- Q What did he point to or say in connection with why the children that had made these allegations, why they might have thought there was something wrong going on? What did he attribute that to?
- He attributed that to -- oh, in hindsight, he would 6 7 say he's bigger, bigger guy to them, his breath might stink. He might -- might not need to be the same -- I'm sorry. 8 9 breath might stink, my needs might not be the same as a 10 child, they might have been taught in school that if an adult 11 plays a little too rough, that's not right. And then I asked Mr. Sacco, was there anything that you were horse playing 12 13 with the kids that would make them feel something was going on? And he replied, yeah, I didn't want to put barriers up 14 15 and wanted to be new to me and show that I had changed.
 - Q Did he talk about his perception of girls, how he viewed them?
 - A Yes, he did, sir.
- 19 Q What did he describe girls as opposed to boys, how 20 they were different to him?
 - A Yes, sir. He described the girls are different than male relatives. They were different creatures, like Venus and Mars. Mr. Sacco stated that girls were -- in particular are fun to be with, and I want to be a kid doing the things they wanted to do. He also stated -- and he also

David Pandiscia - Direct

- stated with a question, did I sexually touch, did I go over
 the line and do anything in a sexual way? No, I did not.

 However, I can say I learned a lot about dealing with kids.
 - Q Did Mr. Sacco at some point then in the interview go on to expand about what he meant about whether he touched any of the children inappropriately or not and specifically as it related to any genitalia being touched?
 - A Yes, sir. I asked Mr. Sacco while tickling the girls -- oh, I asked Mr. Sacco while tickling the girls he accidentally touched them in the wrong place. Mr. Sacco replied, you know, I know where the genitalia is, and to get a sneaky touch, I know where the line is and I didn't cross the line. And then he also added, I cannot rule that possibility out hundred percent.
 - Q Did he then talk about where he was tickling Mallory at the time that this tickling occurred?
 - A Yes. He said around the rib area at that time.
 - Q Did he say where in the house this occurred?
 - A Up in the bedroom, sir. And Stevie's bedroom.
 - Q Did he indicate or elaborate on whether or not -in his words whether or not he was in a position to get a
 feel, if he wanted to, of the children?
- A He said, If I tried to get a cheap feel off, I
 think I would have been able to admit to it. Then he went on
 to say, To tell you the truth, Officer, I do not think any

- 1 | genitalia was compromised. From day one I made a choice not
- 2 | to be afraid to interact with children. It's been a
- 3 | wonderful experience. And then he explained that that day
- 4 | the tickling occurred, it took place about three to five
- 5 | minutes.
- 6 Q What did Mr. Sacco say in connection to whether or
- 7 | not he accidentally touched the genitalia of Mallory or any
- 8 of the other children?
- 9 A He stated, Did I accidentally touch the genitalia?
- 10 I'm too smart for that.
- 11 Q Okay.
- 12 A Can I say those words too?
- 14 A Then he said, Did I accidently touch the genitalia?
- 15 I'm too smart for that. I know where a pussy is, I know
- 16 | where an asshole is. However, I can't rule that out. I
- 17 | don't think any way, shape or form, I compromised a child's
- 18 | genitalia. I can't admit to that. Sorry.
- 19 Q And then did Mr. Sacco then deny any inappropriate
- 20 | touching?
- 21 A Then he said, honest to God, I pretty much know I
- 22 | didn't touch her. I asked Mr. Sacco if he tickled her about
- 23 | three months ago in Stevie's room. Mr. Sacco responded, My
- 24 | recollection is kind of foggy.
- 25 Q Did Mr. Sacco go on to describe his view of kids

- and what kind of -- in his words what kind of creatures they

 are?
- 3 A Yes, sir. He stated that, If I could have guessed,
- 4 I could have smarted and sneaked -- I could have started with
- 5 | Stevie, then Mallory. I asked Mr. Sacco what he meant about
- 6 not being afraid of children? Mr. Sacco replied, I'm not
- 7 | saying I was afraid. I mean to be afraid not to open up.
- 8 Mr. Sacco then stated, Let's face it, kids are beautiful
- 9 creatures, not being afraid to get right in with them.
- 10 Q Did Mr. Sacco during the course of this interview
- 11 | at all indicate to you at any point in time whether or not he
- 12 had any attraction to 8-, 9- and 10-year-old girls?
- 13 A Yes, sir. He did. He said he was attracted to 8-,
- 14 9-, 10- and 11-year-old girls. Mr. Sacco stated that all
- 15 | girls are attractive.
- 16 | Q Now, in connection with this interview, did you at
- 17 | some point ask Mr. Sacco to write down on a piece of paper
- 18 | the substance of your interview with him?
- 19 A Yes, sir. At the end I gave him a statement paper.
- 20 | I explained to him to write out as much detail as possible
- 21 | and to put it in his own words, provided enough statement
- 22 paper, as much as he needed.
- 23 O Okay. Did he write out on a one-page piece of
- 24 | paper some of the things you talked to him about?
- 25 A Yes, sir.

- Q After he wrote that out, did you ask him any questions about what he had written in that document?
- A Yes, sir. After he was done I reviewed the

 statement with him, and after he signed it and then I asked

 him, why didn't you put in the statement how you were

 attracted to 8- or 9-, 10-year-old girls? Mr. Sacco

 replied -- didn't deny it but replied, I don't know how that
 - Q Did he ever write that down on that piece of paper?
 - A On being attracted to 8, 9, 10, 11 years old?
- 11 O Correct.

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12 A No, he did not, sir.

would help your investigation.

- Q Okay. In connection with this investigation and also including the interview of Mr. Sacco, did you at some point arrest Mr. Sacco and charge him with certain offenses?
- 16 A Yes, sir.
- 17 Q And I'm sorry. Go ahead.
- A I applied for an arrest warrant for that individual and went through our court system, signed off by my supervisor, state attorney as well as the Judge.
- Q And then at some point Mr. Sacco was arrested in connection with this matter?
- 23 A Yes, sir.
- 24 Q And that was in the state of Connecticut?
- 25 A He was arrested in New Jersey and then he waived

David Pandiscia - Direct

extradition, and then myself and my partner that I was with on that assignment traveled to New Jersey and picked him up.

- Q Okay. While you interviewed Mr. Sacco what was his demeanor while he was talking with you?
- A Friendly. Friendly. Very open. More than happy to sit down and talk with us.
- 7 Q Okay.
- 8 MR. LOVRIC: Those are all the questions I
- 9 have at this time, Judge.
- THE COURT: Mr. Fischer?
- MR. FISCHER: Thank you, your Honor.
- May it please the Court, counsel.
- 13 | CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 14 BY MR. FISCHER:
- 15 Q Sir, my name is Kelly Fischer. I represent Mr.
- 16 | Sacco.
- 17 A Yes, sir.
- 18 Q Did you review any documents in preparation for
- 19 your testimony?
- 20 A Yes, sir.
- 21 Q What documents did you review?
- 22 A The whole case jacket that I sent up to the state's
- 23 | attorney here and his statement, sir.
- Q Did you bring that case jacket with you?
- 25 A Yes, sir.

VICKY ANN THELEMAN, RPR, CRR UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

David Pandiscia - Cross

- 1 Q Did you review any documents other than what's 2 contained in that case jacket?
- 3 A No, sir.
- 4 MR. FISCHER: Your Honor, may I review those
- 5 | documents, please?
- 6 THE COURT: Sure.
- 7 MR. FISCHER: Thank you.
- 8 MR. LOVRIC: Just for the record, Judge,
- 9 they're the same as I've provided to counsel before, all the
- 10 reports that I had.
- 11 Q Do you have, sir, another document that you have
- 12 | with you?
- 13 A Yes. This is the statement form that's also in the
- 14 | jacket, sir.
- 15 O Okay. Thank you.
- 16 MR. FISCHER: May I just take one moment
- 17 | please, Judge?
- 18 THE COURT: Sure.
- MR. FISCHER: Thank you, your Honor.
- 20 | Q Sir, did you speak with Mr. Lovric in preparation
- 21 | for this case?
- 22 A Yes, sir.
- 23 | O When?
- 24 A Just a little while ago, sir.
- 25 Q Have you spoken with him before this?

VICKY ANN THELEMAN, RPR, CRR UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

24 Mr. Sacco, to make it clear, denied the claims that

25 were made against him, am I correct?

David Pandiscia - Cross

- 1 A He did make some statements, yes, sir.
- Q I'll refer you to your statement. You have your statement in front of you, am I correct?
- 4 A Yes, sir.
- Q At page 2 of 3. Is it correct that -- and I'm right about in the middle of the page. Am I correct in saying that Mr. Sacco told you, and I quote, "I had no inkling, propensity to outright violate someone anymore"?
- 9 A Yes, sir.
- 10 Q Do you see that?
- 11 A Yes, sir.
- Q Did he in fact tell you that at that time he no longer had any such propensity?
- 14 A Anymore.
- 15 0 Is that what he said?
- 16 A That's right.
- Q When was your statement taken from him?
- 18 A That day we interviewed him is -- I remember.
- 19 Q That day being what date?
- 20 A I believe that was December -- if I can refer to 21 the date. I believe it was December 15.
- Q Yes. At one point Mr. Sacco tried to make it clear
- 23 to you, as I understand it, that he had changed, do you
- 24 remember that?
- 25 A Yes, sir.

VICKY ANN THELEMAN, RPR, CRR UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

David Pandiscia - Cross

- Q At one point Mr. Sacco says that his recollections
 of the events are foggy, do you remember that?
- 3 A Yes, sir.
- Q Now the events alleged are alleged to have occurred approximately three months before you interviewed Mr. Sacco,
- 6 | am I correct?
- 7 A Yes, sir.
- Q Mr. Sacco came to you -- he voluntarily spoke with you about these incidents, didn't he?
- 10 A Yes, sir.
- 11 Q He never refused to speak with you about any of 12 these incidents, did he?
- 13 A No, sir.
- MR. FISCHER: All right. Those are all the
- 15 questions I have. Thank you, Judge.
- 16 | THE COURT: Okay. Miss Peebles?
- 17 MISS PEEBLES: No questions, Judge.
- 18 THE COURT: Mr. Lovric?
- MR. LOVRIC: I have no further questions, your
- 20 Honor.
- 21 THE COURT: Okay. Thank you, Detective
- 22 | Pandiscia. You may step down.
- THE WITNESS: Can I have the report back?
- 24 THE COURT: Yes. Can we have the reports
- 25 back.

VICKY ANN THELEMAN, RPR, CRR UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

1	(Witness excused)
2	THE COURT: All right, ladies and gentlemen.
3	Because everybody thought that Agent Lyons would be on longer
4	because there was no cross-examination yet, we're going to
5	stop today. We don't have anything further for you. And
6	tomorrow we're starting a half an hour early because Colleen
7	let me off the hook. And we'll start at 9:30 in the morning.
8	And let me remind you not to discuss the case
9	among yourselves, with anybody else or permit anyone to
10	discuss it with you. If there's anything in the media,
11	please just ignore it, and don't do any research on your own.
12	Have a nice evening. I hope it's warmer
13	tomorrow.
14	(Court stands adjourned)
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1	CERTIFICATION
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4	I, VICKY A. THELEMAN, RPR, CRR, United
5	States Court Reporter in and for the United States
6	District Court, Northern District of New York, do
7	hereby certify that I attended at the time and place
8	set forth in the heading hereof; that I did make a
9	stenographic record of the proceedings had in this
10	matter and cause the same to be transcribed; that
11	the foregoing is a true and correct copy of the same
12	and the whole thereof.
13	
14	
15	
16	VICKY A. THELEMAN, RPR, CRR
17	United States Court Reporter
18	US District Court - NDNY
19	
20	
21	Dated: August 11, 2008.
22	
23	
24	
25	